

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$25 + 37 + 75 = \boxed{25 + 75 + 37}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$100 + 37 = \boxed{137}$$

Commutative Property

When adding or multiply, order does not matter.

$$25 * 13 * 4 = \underbrace{25 * 4 * 13}_{100 * 13} = \boxed{1300}$$

$$\boxed{a+b = b+a}$$

$$\boxed{a*b = b*a}$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$13 + (87 + 26) = (13 + 87) + 26$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$100 + 26 = \boxed{126}$$

$$2 * (50 * 16) = (\underbrace{2 * 50}_ {100} * 16) = \boxed{1600}$$

Associative Property

Change the parentheses when adding or multiplying only.

$$\textcolor{red}{\cancel{a + (b + c)}} = (a + b) + c \quad a * (b * c) = (a * b) * c$$

## Identity Property

$$8 + 0 = 8$$

$$8 * 1 = 8$$

$$\boxed{a + 0 = a}$$

$$a * 1 = a$$

$$a + 4 = 9$$

$$-4 \quad -4$$

$$a + 0 = 5$$

$$a = 5$$

## Inverse Property

$$8 + (-8) = 0$$

$$3 + (-3) = 0$$

Add its opposite = 0

$$\boxed{a + (-a) = 0}$$

flip

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{8}{1} * \frac{1}{8} = \frac{8}{8} = 1$$

inverse

Multiply by inverse

$$\frac{3}{4} * \frac{4}{3} = 1$$

$$\boxed{a * \frac{1}{a} = 1} \quad a \neq 0$$

$$1.) 14 + (m+n) = (14+m)+n$$

Associative (A)

$$2.) p + 0 = p$$

Identity (ID)

$$3.) 19 * 11 = 11 * 19$$

Commutative (C)

$$4.) k * \frac{1}{k} = 1$$

Inverse (IV)

$$5.) 6(xy) = (6x)y$$

Associative

$$6.) n = 1 * n$$

Identity (ID)

Commutative (C)

Associative (A)

Identity (ID)

Inverse (IV)

$$4(8t + 12s + 6r)$$

$$(8t + 12s + 6r) + (8t + 12s + 6r) + (8t + 12s + 6r) + (8t + 12s + 6r)$$

$$8t + 8t + 8t + 8t \quad 12s + 12s + 12s + 12s \quad 6r + 6r + 6r + 6r$$

$$\boxed{32t + 48s + 24r}$$

$$4(8t + 12s + 6r)$$

Distributive Property

$$4(8t) + 4(12s) + 4(6r)$$

$$\boxed{32t + 48s + 24r}$$

$$8(j - 2k + m) = \boxed{8j - 16k + 8m}$$

$$5(-6 + t) = \boxed{-6s + st}$$

$$-1(3a + 4b) = \boxed{-3a - 4b}$$

$$(3a - 8)5 = 5(3a - 8)$$

$$\boxed{15a - 40}$$

$$1.) \textcircled{6}(3x - 8) = \boxed{18x - 48}$$

$$2.) \textcircled{-2}(4p + 12) = \boxed{-8p - 24}$$

$$\boxed{12a} + \boxed{4} + \boxed{6a} + \boxed{8}$$

$$12a + 6a = 18a \quad 4 + 8 = 12$$

"Simplify"  
"Combine like terms"

$$= \boxed{18a + 12}$$

$$\underline{\underline{12}} \square + \$4 + \underline{\underline{6}} \square + \$8 = 18 \square + \$12$$

18\square      \\$12

$$5(2y + 1) - 7y = 10y + 5 - 7y$$

$$10y - 7y = 3y$$

$$\boxed{3y + 5}$$

$$1.) \ 3(a+5) + 9$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3a + 15 + 9 \\ \hline 3a + 24 \end{array}$$

$$2.) \ 8c + 5(c-3)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8c + 5c - 15 \\ \hline 13c - 15 \end{array}$$

$$3.) \ -3(1-2n) + 2(n+4)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3 + 6n + 2n + 8 \\ \hline 8n + 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8n + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$