

W-PA Pre-Algebra Week 4 9/27

$$4\boxed{x} + 6\boxed{y} - 2\boxed{z} \quad \boxed{x=3} \quad \boxed{y=4} \quad \boxed{z=5}$$

$$4(\boxed{3}) + 6(\boxed{4}) - 2(\boxed{5}) \quad 4*3 + 6*4 - 2*5$$

$$\begin{matrix} \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 12 + 24 - 10 \end{matrix}$$

$$\underbrace{36 - 10 = \boxed{26}}$$

$$1.) 7p + q(3+r) \quad p=3 \quad q=2 \quad r=4$$

$$\begin{matrix} \downarrow & \downarrow & * \\ 7(3) + 2(3+4) \end{matrix}$$

$$7(3) + 2(7) = 21 + 14 = \boxed{35}$$

$$2.) \frac{36}{j} - 4(k+m) \quad j=2 \quad k=1 \quad m=3$$

$$\frac{36}{2} - 4(1+3)$$

$$\frac{36}{2} - 4(4)$$

$$18 - 4(4) = 18 - 16 = \boxed{2}$$

Absolute value - the distance between a number and  $\varnothing$  on the number line.

$$|-3| = 3 \quad |4| = 4 \quad -|-7| = -7 \quad -|8| = -8$$

Compare using inequalities

$>$        $<$        $=$   
Greater      Less      equals  
than      than



$$\begin{array}{lll} 1.) \quad |-3| \textcolor{blue}{>} |-1| & 2.) \quad |-1| = |1| & 3.) \quad |-3| \textcolor{blue}{>} |2| \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 3 > 1 & | = | & \downarrow \\ & & 3 > 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} 4.) \quad -3 \textcolor{red}{>} -5 & 5.) \quad 5 \textcolor{blue}{>} |-4| & 6.) \quad -6 \textcolor{red}{<} -4 \\ & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ & 5 > 4 & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} 7.) \quad |-2| \textcolor{blue}{<} 3 & 8.) \quad 4 \textcolor{red}{>} |-2| \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 2 < 3 & 4 > 2 \end{array}$$

# Adding Integers

No CALCULATOR!

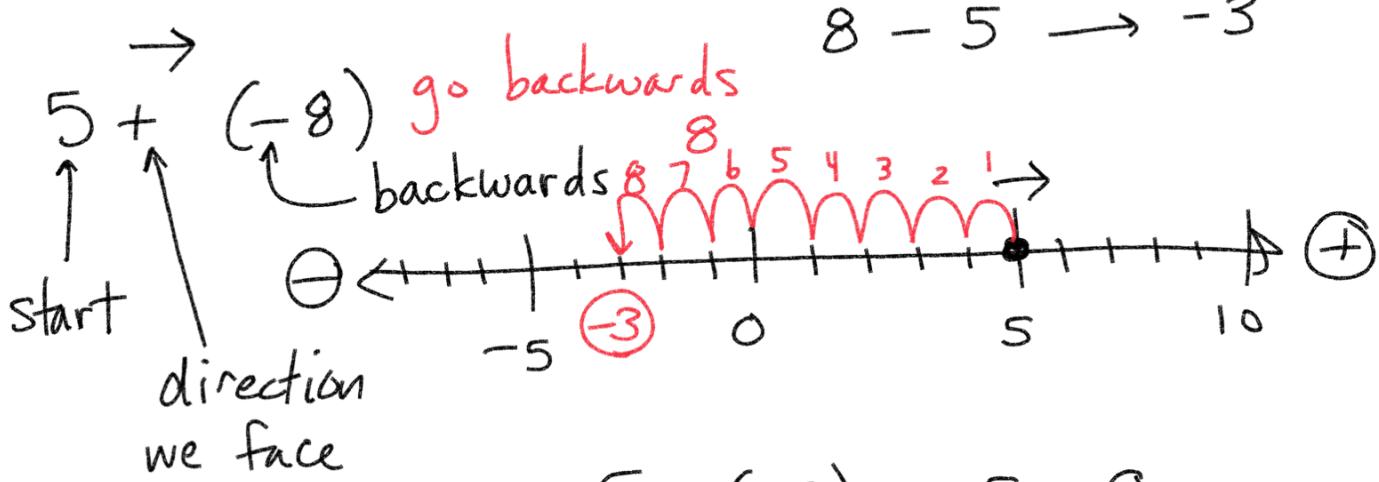
$$\begin{array}{ccc} \oplus & \ominus \\ 5 + (-8) & = & \boxed{-3} \\ \begin{array}{c} \cancel{\text{oo}} \\ \cancel{\text{oo}} \\ \cancel{\text{oo}} \\ \text{oo} \\ \text{oo} \\ -3 \end{array} & \begin{array}{c} \cancel{\text{oo}} \\ \cancel{\text{oo}} \\ \text{oo} \\ \text{oo} \\ -3 \end{array} & \end{array}$$

If signs are different, we take their difference

$$5 + (-8)$$

↑                      ↑  
positive      negative

larger



$$5 + (-8) = 5 - 8$$

$$-3 + (-4) = \boxed{-7}$$

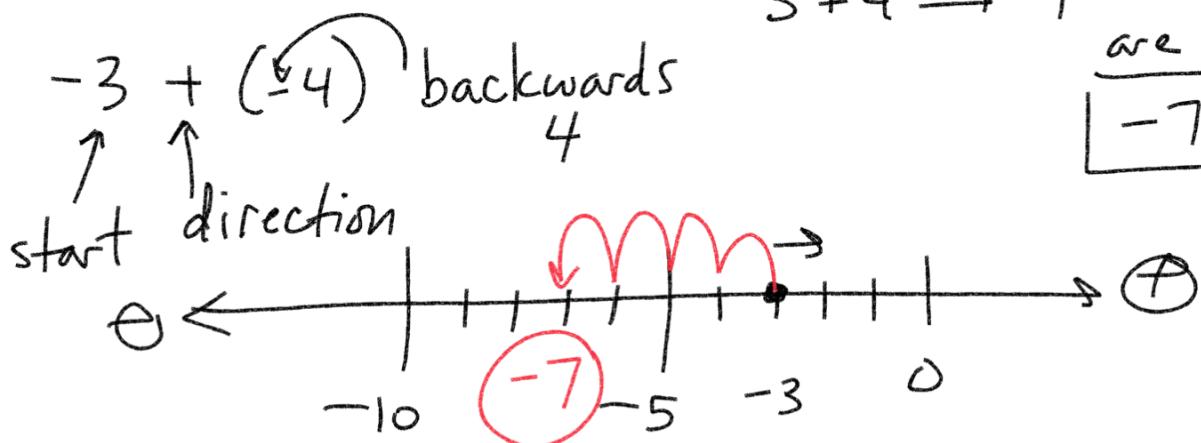
$\begin{array}{cc} \cancel{\text{oo}} & \cancel{\text{oo}} \\ \text{oo} & \text{oo} \\ \text{oo} & \text{oo} \\ \text{oo} & \text{oo} \end{array}$

Same signs, we take their sum (add)

$$3 + 4 \rightarrow 7$$

Because both are negative,

$\boxed{-7}$



$$1.) -4 + 10 = \boxed{6}$$

Different → Difference

$$10 - 4 = \boxed{6}$$

$$3.) 4 + (-10) = \boxed{-6}$$

Different → difference

$$10 - 4 = \boxed{-6}$$

$$5.) 4 + 10 = \boxed{14}$$

$$7.) -4 + (-10) = -14$$

Same → sum

$$4 + 10 = \boxed{-14}$$

$$2.) 8 + (-4) = \boxed{4}$$

Different → difference

$$8 - 4 = \boxed{4}$$

$$4.) -8 + (-4) = -12$$

Same → sum

$$8 + 4 = \boxed{-12}$$

$$6.) -8 + 4 = -4$$

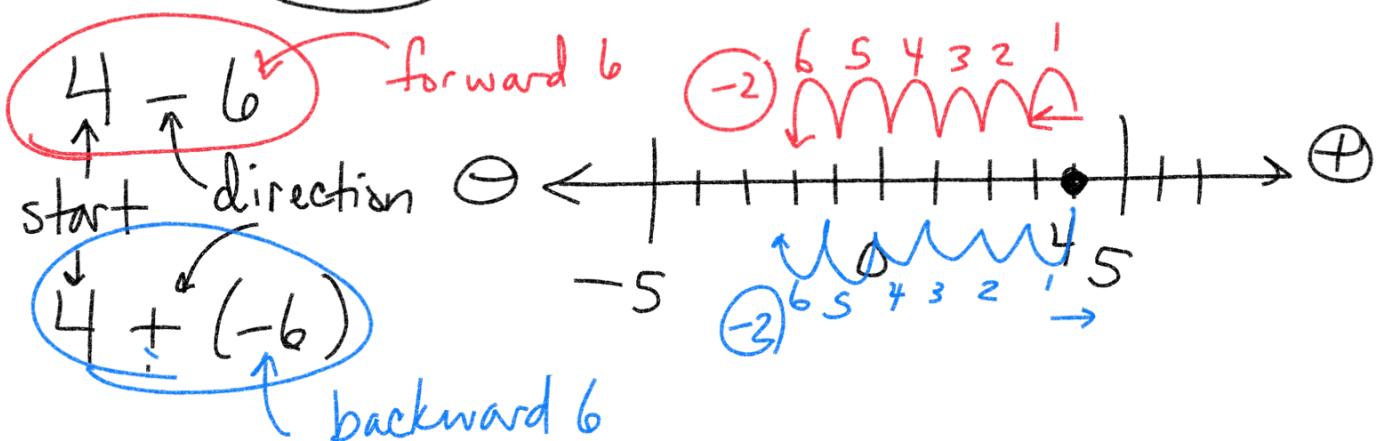
Difference → difference

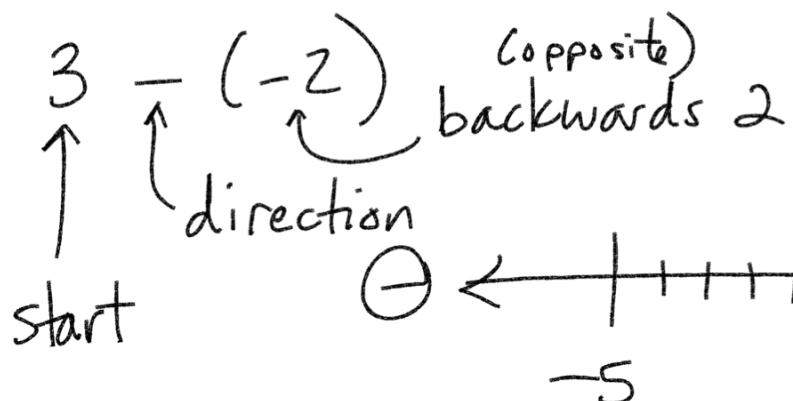
$$8 - 4 = \boxed{-4}$$

$$8.) 8 + 4 = \boxed{12}$$

## Subtract Integers

$$4 - 6 = 4 + (-6) = \boxed{-2}$$





$$3 - (-2) = \boxed{5}$$

$\downarrow$

$$3 + 2 = 5$$

$$3 + (+2) \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{if signs} \\ \text{are the} \\ \text{same} \rightarrow \oplus \end{array}$$

$\downarrow$

$$3 + 2$$

$$3 - (+2)$$

$\checkmark$

$$3 - 2$$

$$3 + (-2) \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{if signs} \\ \text{are} \\ \text{different} \end{array}$$

$\downarrow$

$$3 - 2 \quad \hookrightarrow \ominus$$

1.)  $-5 - 3 =$

$\downarrow$

$$-5 + (-3) = -8$$

2.)  $5 - 3 = \boxed{2}$

3.)  $5 - (-3)$

$\downarrow$

$$5 + 3 = \boxed{8}$$

4.)  $-5 - (-3) =$

$\downarrow$

$$-5 + 3 = \boxed{-2}$$

$$1.) \quad 9 - (-6) =$$

$\downarrow$

$$9 + 6 = \boxed{15}$$

$$2.) \quad -9 - (-6) = \boxed{-3}$$

$\downarrow$

$$-9 + 6$$

Different  $9 - 6 = \boxed{-3}$

$$3.) \quad 9 - 6 = \boxed{3}$$

$$4.) \quad -9 - 6 = \boxed{-15}$$

$\downarrow$

$$-9 + (-6)$$

$$1.) \quad 8 - 11 = \boxed{-3}$$

$\downarrow$

$$8 + (-11)$$

$$2.) \quad -8 - (-11) =$$

$\downarrow$

$$-8 + 11 = 3$$

$$3.) \quad -8 - 11 = \boxed{-19}$$

$\downarrow$

$$-8 + (-11)$$

$$4.) \quad 8 - (-11) = \boxed{19}$$

$\downarrow$

$$8 + 11 = 19$$

same  $\rightarrow$  sum

$$8 + 11 = \boxed{-19}$$