

Pre-Algebra Chapter 3 Pre-Test

- 1.) (5 points each, 10 points total) (3-1) Estimate using clustering technique. Clearly demonstrate clustering and write down the rounded answer. **Do not use a decimal in your answer!**

a)  $\overset{1}{12.3} + \overset{2}{11.1} + \overset{3}{12.9} + \overset{4}{13.2} + \overset{5}{10.7}$

Round each number to : 12

$12 * 5 = \boxed{60}$

b)  $\overset{1}{24.2} + \overset{2}{25.7} + \overset{3}{26.1} + \overset{4}{24.8} + \overset{5}{24.4}$

Round each number to : 25

$25 * 5 = \boxed{125}$

- 2.) (5 points each, 10 points total) (3-2) Estimate. Clearly demonstrate your rounded work and write down the rounded answer. **Do not use a decimal in your answer!**

a)  $95.4 \div 15.8$   
 Always round smaller number first in division  
 $\downarrow \quad \downarrow$   
 $96 \div 16 \leftarrow$  locked in. Now, we find the closest multiple to 95.4  
 $\boxed{6}$

b)  $26.2 \times 11.5$

$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$   
 $26 * 12 = 312$

$26.2 * 11.5$   
 $\downarrow \quad \downarrow$   
 $25 * 12 = 300$

Either are correct

$26.2 \times 11.5$   
 $\downarrow$   
 $25 \times 10 = 250$  -1

~~No!!~~  
 ~~$26.2$   
 $\times 11.5$   
 $\hline$   
 $3013$   
 $\downarrow$   
 $\boxed{301}$~~

3.) (5 points each, 15 points total) (3-3) Find the mean, median, and mode of each set.

a) 8, 13, 12, 7, 9, 12

Even

First: order 7, 8, 9, 12, 12, 13

Mean - average  $\frac{7+8+9+12+12+13}{6} = \frac{61}{6} \approx 10.2$

b) 21, 32, 26, 30, 27

Median:  $\frac{9+12}{2} = \frac{21}{2} = 10.5$   
Middle

Mode: 12  
 most frequent

c) 45, 56, 52, 48, 49, 56

odd

Median: 27

Mode: none

1<sup>st</sup> order - 21, 26, 27, 30, 32

Mean -  $\frac{21+26+27+30+32}{5} = 27.2$

4.) (5 points each, 10 points total) (3-4) Use the given formula to solve.

An Uber fare is determined by the following formula:

$C = 1.25m + 2.75$

$C = 1.25 * m + 2.75$

With C equal to the cost of the fare and m represents the number of miles. How much would each of the following fares be?

a)  $m = 24$

$1.25m + 2.75$

↓

$1.25(24) + 2.75$

$30 + 2.75 = 32.75$

b)  $m = 15$

$1.25m + 2.75$

↓

$1.25(15) + 2.75$

$18.75 + 2.75 = 21.50$

5.) (5 points each, 55 points total) (3-5 & 3-6) Solve. While you may use a calculator, **you must show all work.**

4 pts

a)  $9.36 + k = 14.8$

$-9.36 \quad -9.36$   
 $\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}}$   
 $k = 5.44$

Commutative

$k + 9.36 = 14.8$   
 $-9.36 \quad -9.36$

b)  $3.8 = n - 3.62$   
 $+3.62 \quad +3.62$

$\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}}$   
 $7.42 = n$

do the opposite

c)  $x + 82.7 = 63.5$

$-82.7 \quad -82.7$   
 $\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}}$   
 $x = -19.2$

No rounding!

d)  $-4.095 + b = 18.665$

$-4.095 + b = 18.665$   
 $-(-4.095) \quad -(-4.095)$

$-4.095 + b = 18.665$   
 $+4.095 \quad +4.095$

$\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}}$   
 $b = 22.76$

e)  $y - 15.48 = -22.39$

$+15.48 \quad +15.48$

$\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}}$   
 $y = -6.91$

$$f) \overset{2.9}{\left(\frac{p}{2.9}\right)} = (0.55)(2.9)$$

$$p = 1.595$$

$$g) \frac{-9k}{-9} = \frac{2.34}{-9}$$

$$k = -0.26$$

$$h) \overset{1.5}{\frac{1.5m}{1.5}} = \frac{3.03}{1.5}$$

$$m = 2.02$$

$$i) \overset{27}{\left(\frac{a}{27}\right)} = (-32.3)27$$

$$a = -872.1$$

$$j) \frac{7.2x}{7.2} = \frac{61.2}{7.2}$$

$$x = 8.5$$

$$k) \overset{3.5}{\left(277.4\right)} = \left(\frac{n}{3.5}\right)3.5$$

$$970.9 = n$$