

W-A1 Algebra 1 17

$$1.) 8(8 + 5m) = 4(m - 2)$$

$$64 + 40m = 4m - 8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -4m \\ \hline -64 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 64 + 36m = -8 \\ -64 \\ \hline -64 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 36m = -72 \\ \hline 36 \end{array} \quad m = -2$$

$$3.) -8a + 7(a - 5) = -3(7 - 2a)$$

$$\underbrace{-8a + 7a - 35}_{-a - 35} = -21 + 6a$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -a - 35 = -21 + 6a \\ +a \\ \hline +a \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -35 = -21 + 7a \\ +21 \quad +21 \\ \hline -14 = 7a \end{array}$$

$$\frac{-14}{7} = \frac{7a}{7} \quad a = -2$$

$$2.) 3 + 5(5 - 3b) = -5 + 3(4b + 2)$$

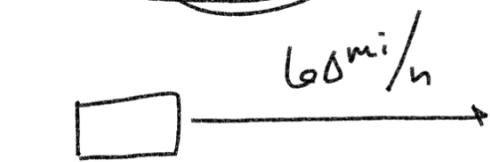
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 + 25 - 15b = -5 + 12b + 6 \\ \hline 28 - 15b = 12b + 1 \\ +15b \quad +15b \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 = 27b + 1 \\ -1 \quad -1 \\ \hline 27 = 27b \end{array}$$

$$\frac{27}{27} = \frac{27b}{27} \quad b = 1$$

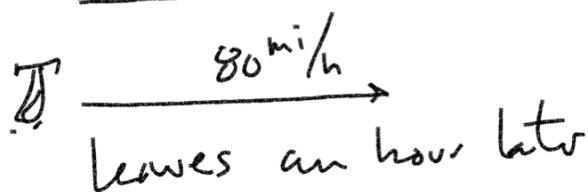
A train leaves the station traveling  $60 \text{ mi/h}$ .

A scooter leaves the same station traveling  $80 \text{ mi/h}$  one hour later. How long until the scooter catches the train?



$$D = RT$$

$$\text{distance} = \text{rate} * \text{time}$$



$$\text{Train} \quad D = RT$$

$$\text{Scooter} \quad D = RT$$

$$\begin{aligned} 60(t+1) &= 80t \\ 60t + 60 &= 80t \\ -60t &\quad -60t \\ \frac{60}{20} &= \frac{20t}{20} \\ 3 &= t \end{aligned}$$

time of  
train

$$R_T T_T = R_s T_s$$

$$60t = 80(t-1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 60(t+1) &= 80t \\ \text{or} \\ 60(t+1) &= 80t \end{aligned}$$

time of  
scooter

Roller SkNate travels at  $\frac{180 \text{ mi/hr}}{\text{rate of speed (mi/hr)}}$   
object

J. Skllama traveling at  $\frac{220 \text{ mi/hr}}{\text{rate of speed (mi/hr)}}$   
object

leaves after  $\frac{6}{\text{time (hrs)}}$  hr in the  
same direction. How long until  
they crash.

Relative Rate

What is the head start  $(6 \text{ hrs})(180 \text{ mi/hr})$   
 $1,080 \text{ miles}$

Every hr J. Skllama Gains  $(220 - 180) = 40 \text{ mi}$

$$\frac{1080}{40} = 27 \text{ hr}$$

Dist SkNate

$$180(t+6) = 220t$$

$$180t + 1080 = 220t$$
$$-180t$$

$$\frac{1080}{40} = \frac{40t}{40}$$

Dist J. Skllama

$$t = \frac{1080}{40}$$

$$= 27$$

Tawny <sup>the  
Barbie</sup> travels 50 mi/hr east while  
obj hole m/hr

Granny <sup>big</sup> travels 300 mi/hr west.  
obj m/hr

How long until they are

1400 miles from each other  
+  
miles

$$300 + 50 = 350$$

opposite directions  
mean you add

$$\frac{1400}{350} = \boxed{4 \text{ hr}}$$