

TH-PA Pre-Algebra Week 8 11/3

$$25 + 37 + 75 = \underbrace{25 + 75}_{100} + 37 = \boxed{137}$$

Commutative Property

When adding or multiplying
order does not matter.

$$25 * 13 * 4 = \underbrace{25 * 4}_{100} * 13 = \boxed{1300}$$

$$\boxed{a+b=b+a}$$

$$13 + (87 + 26) = (\underbrace{13 + 87}_{100} + 26) = \boxed{126}$$

$$2 * (50 * 16) = (\underbrace{2 * 50}_{100} * 16) = \boxed{1600}$$

Associative Property

Change parenthesis when adding or multiplying only.

$$a + (b + c) = (a + b) + c \quad a * (b * c) = (a * b) * c$$

Identity Property

$$8 + 0 = 8$$

$$8 * 1 = 8$$

$a + 0 = a$
$a * 1 = a$

Inverse Property

$$8 + (-8) = 0$$

Add its opposite = 0

$$-3 + 3 = 0$$

$$\frac{8}{1} * \frac{1}{8} = 1$$

\uparrow inverse

Multiply by inverse

$$\frac{3}{4} * \frac{4}{3} = 1$$

$a + (-a) = 0$
$a * \frac{1}{a} = 1$
$a \neq 0$

$$1.) 14 + (m+n) = (14+m)+n$$

Associative

$$2.) p + 0 = p$$

Identity

$$3.) 19 * 11 = 11 * 19$$

Commutative

$$4.) k * \frac{1}{k} = 1$$

Inverse

$$5.) 6(xy) = (6x)y$$

Associative

$$6.) n = 1 * n$$

Identity

Commutative C

Associative A

Identity ID

Inverse IN

Distributive Property

$$4(x+5) = (x+5) + (x+5) + (x+5) + (x+5)$$

$$4*x + 4*5$$

$$\boxed{4x + 20}$$

$$8(j - 2k + m) = \boxed{8j - 16k + 8m}$$

$$s(-6 + t) = \boxed{-6s + st}$$

$$-(3a + 4b) = \boxed{-3a - 4b}$$

$$-1(3a + 4b)$$

$$(3a - 8)5 = \boxed{15a - 40}$$

$$1.) 6(3x - 8) = \boxed{18x - 48}$$

$$2.) -2(4p + 12) = \boxed{-8p - 24}$$

$$\boxed{12a} + \boxed{4} + \boxed{6a} + \boxed{8}$$

"simplify"
"combine like
terms"

$$12a + 6a = 18a \quad 4 + 8 = 12$$

$$\boxed{18a + 12}$$

$$5(2y + 1) - 7y = 10y + 5 - 7y$$

$$\boxed{3y + 5}$$

$$1.) \quad 3(a + 5) + 9$$

$a+a+a+15$

$$\boxed{3a + 24}$$

$$2.) \quad 8c + 5(c-3)$$

$$\boxed{13c - 15}$$

$$3.) \quad \overbrace{-3(1-2n)}^{\sim a} + 2(n+4)$$

$$-3 + 6n + 2n + 8$$

$$\boxed{8n + 5}$$