

1.) 8230000
 8.23×10^6

2.) 0.000745
 7.45×10^{-4}
 $\frac{7.45}{10000}$

3.) 9.102×10^5 $5-3=2$
 9.10200
 $910,200$

4.) 1.65×10^{-8} $8-1=7$
 0.0000000165

5.) 9.83×10^{-4}
 0.000983

6.) 3.14×10^9 $9-2=7$
 3140000000

7.) $(8 \times 10^2)(3 \times 10^5)$
 10^{2+5}
 $24 \times 10^{7+1}$
 2.4×10^8

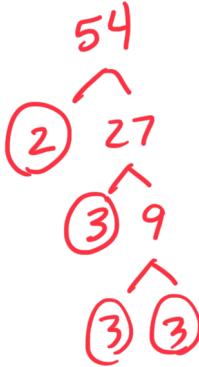
24×10^7
 $2.4 \times 10^1 \times 10^7$
 2.4×10^8

Pre-Algebra Chapter 4 Pre-Test

1.) (5 pts each, 10 pts total) (4-1) Use divisibility rules to create a prime factorization tree for each of the following numbers.

a) 54

$$54 : 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 2$$
$$54 : 3^3 \cdot 2$$



b) 96

2.) (5 pts each, 10 pts total) (4-2) Write using exponents

a) $2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot b \cdot c \cdot c \cdot c$

$$2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot a^4 \cdot b \cdot c^3$$

$$2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot a^4 b c^3$$

b) $5 \cdot 5 \cdot x \cdot x \cdot y \cdot y \cdot y \cdot y \cdot y \cdot y$

3.) (5 pts total) (4-2) Evaluate.

$$(6 + h^3)^2 \text{ for } h = 2$$

$$(6 + (2)^3)^2$$

$$(6 + 8)^2$$

$$(14)^2 = 14 \cdot 14 = \boxed{196}$$

4.) (5 pts each, 15 pts total) (4-3) Find the Great Common Factor (GCF) for each of the following.

a) 28 and 36

$$28: 7 \cdot 2 \cdot 2$$

$$36: 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 2$$

$$\text{GCF: } 2 \cdot 2 = \boxed{4}$$



b) x^4y^7 and x^6y^3

c) $18a^3b^2$ and $24a^2bc$



$$18a^3b^2 = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2$$

$$24a^2bc = 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot c$$

$$3 \cdot 2 a^2 b$$

$$\boxed{6a^2b}$$

5.) (5 pts each, 15 pts total) (4-4) Write in simplest form.

Reduce

a) $\frac{21}{28}$

b) $\frac{9h^5k}{12h^4k^3}$

$\frac{9h^5k}{12h^4k^3} = \frac{3 \cdot 3 \cdot h^5 \cdot k}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot h^4 \cdot k^3} = \frac{3h}{4k^2}$

$\frac{h^5}{h^4} = h^{5-4} = h^1$ $\frac{k}{k^3} = k^{1-3} = k^{-2}$

c) $\frac{42a^8b^6}{56a^3b^{11}}$

6.) (5 pts each, 15 pts total) Evaluate. Write in simplest form.

a) $\frac{x}{y}$ for $x = 12$ and $y = 21$

b) $\frac{z+2}{z^2-4}$ $z = 6$

$$\frac{6+2}{(6)^2-4} = \frac{6+2}{36-4} = \frac{8 \div 8}{32 \div 8} = \boxed{\frac{1}{4}}$$

c) $\frac{y^3 - 4y + 6}{y^3}$ for $y = -2$

7.) (5 pts each, 15 pts total) (4-8) Simplify each expression.

a) $\frac{8^6}{8^3} = 8^{6-3} = 8^3$

b) $(-5)^0 = 1$ 

c) $n^{-4} = \frac{1}{n^4}$

8.) (5 pts each, 10 pts total) (4-9) Write each of the following in scientific notation.

a) $7630000 = 7.63 \times 10^6$

b) $0.000624 = 6.24 \times 10^{-4}$

9.) (5 pts total) (4-9) Multiply. Write your result in scientific notation.

$$(2 \times 10^5) \times (4 \times 10^3)$$

$$8 \times 10^{5+3}$$

$$8 \times 10^8$$