

Pre-Algebra Chapter 3 Pre-Test

- 1.) (5 points each, 10 points total) (3-1) Estimate using clustering technique. Clearly demonstrate clustering and write down the rounded answer. **Do not use a decimal in your answer!**

a) $\overset{1}{\underline{12.3}} + \overset{2}{\underline{11.1}} + \overset{3}{\underline{12.9}} + \overset{4}{\underline{13.2}} + \overset{5}{\underline{10.7}}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 60 \end{array}$$

b) $\overset{1}{24.2} + \overset{2}{25.7} + \overset{3}{26.1} + \overset{4}{24.8} + \overset{5}{24.4}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 125 \end{array}$$

- 2.) (5 points each, 10 points total) (3-2) Estimate. Clearly demonstrate your rounded work and write down the rounded answer. **Do not use a decimal in your answer!**

a) $95.4 \div 15.8$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ 96 \div 16 = \boxed{6} \end{array}$$

b) 26.2×11.5

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ 26 \times 12 = \boxed{312} \\ 25 * 12 = 300 \end{array}$$

3.) (5 points each, 15 points total) (3-3) Find the mean, median, and mode of each set.

a) 8, 13, 12, 7, 9, 12

$\{ \cancel{7}, \cancel{8}, 9, 12, 12, \cancel{13} \}$

Mean: $\frac{7+8+9+12+12+13}{6} = \frac{61}{6} = 10.1\bar{6} \approx 10.2$

b) 21, 32, 26, 30, 27

$\frac{9+12}{2} = \frac{21}{2} = 10.5$ (median)

mode = 12

c) 45, 56, 52, 48, 49, 56

4.) (5 points each, 10 points total) (3-4) Use the given formula to solve.

An Uber fare is determined by the following formula:

$$C = 1.25m + 2.75$$

$1.25m = 1.25 * m$

With C equal to the cost of the fare and m represents the number of miles. How much would each of the following fares be?

a) $m = 24$

$C = 1.25m + 2.75$

$1.25(24) + 2.75$

$30.00 + 2.75 = 32.75$

b) $m = 15$

$1.25(15) + 2.75$

$18.75 + 2.75 = 21.50$

5.) (5 points each, 55 points total) (3-5 & 3-6) Solve. While you may use a calculator, **you must show all work.**

a) $9.36 + k = 14.8$

$-9.36 \quad -9.36$

$k = 5.44$

b) $3.8 = n - 3.62$

$+3.62 \quad +3.62$

$n = 7.42$

c) $x + 82.7 = 63.5$
 $-82.7 \quad -82.7$

$x = -19.2$

d) $-4.095 + b = 18.665$
 $+4.095 \quad +4.095$

$b = 22.76$

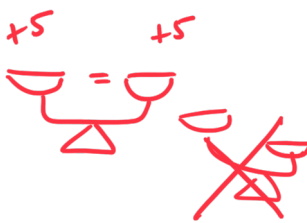
e) $y - 15.48 = -22.39$

$$f) \left(\frac{p}{2.9}\right) = (0.55)2.9 = \boxed{1.595}$$

$$g) \frac{-9k}{-9} = \frac{2.34}{-9} \quad \boxed{k = -0.26}$$

$$h) \frac{1.5m}{1.5} = \frac{3.03}{1.5}$$

$m = 2.02$



$$i) \left(\frac{a}{27}\right) = (-32.3)(27)$$

$a = -872.1$

$$j) 7.2x = 61.2$$

$$k) 277.4 = \frac{u}{3.5}$$