

Total distance traveled: 18 miles      Distance - total path length traveled

Total displacement: 0 miles

Displacement → not a path length

$$\text{Displacement} \quad \Delta X = X_f - X_i$$

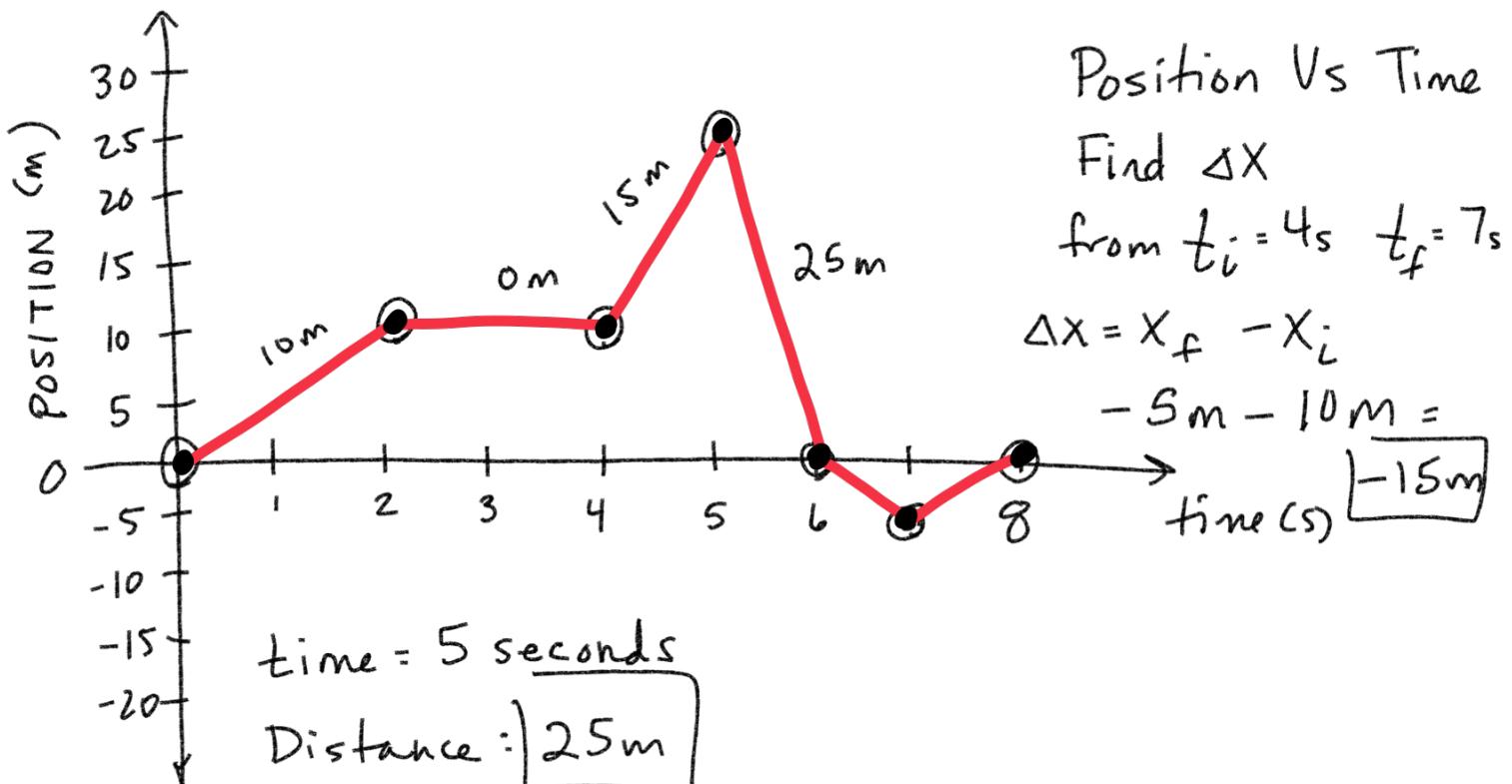
↑  
Delta  
(change)  
final position      initial position

### Distance

scalar quantity  
absolute value quantity  
- magnitude

### Displacement

vector quantity  
- magnitude and direction



time = 5 seconds

Distance :  $\boxed{25\text{m}}$

Displacement :  $\Delta X = X_f - X_i$

$$25\text{m} - 0\text{m} = \boxed{25\text{m}}$$

time = 6 seconds

Distance :  $10\text{m} + 15\text{m} + 25\text{m} = \boxed{50\text{m}}$

Displacement :  $\Delta X = X_f - X_i$

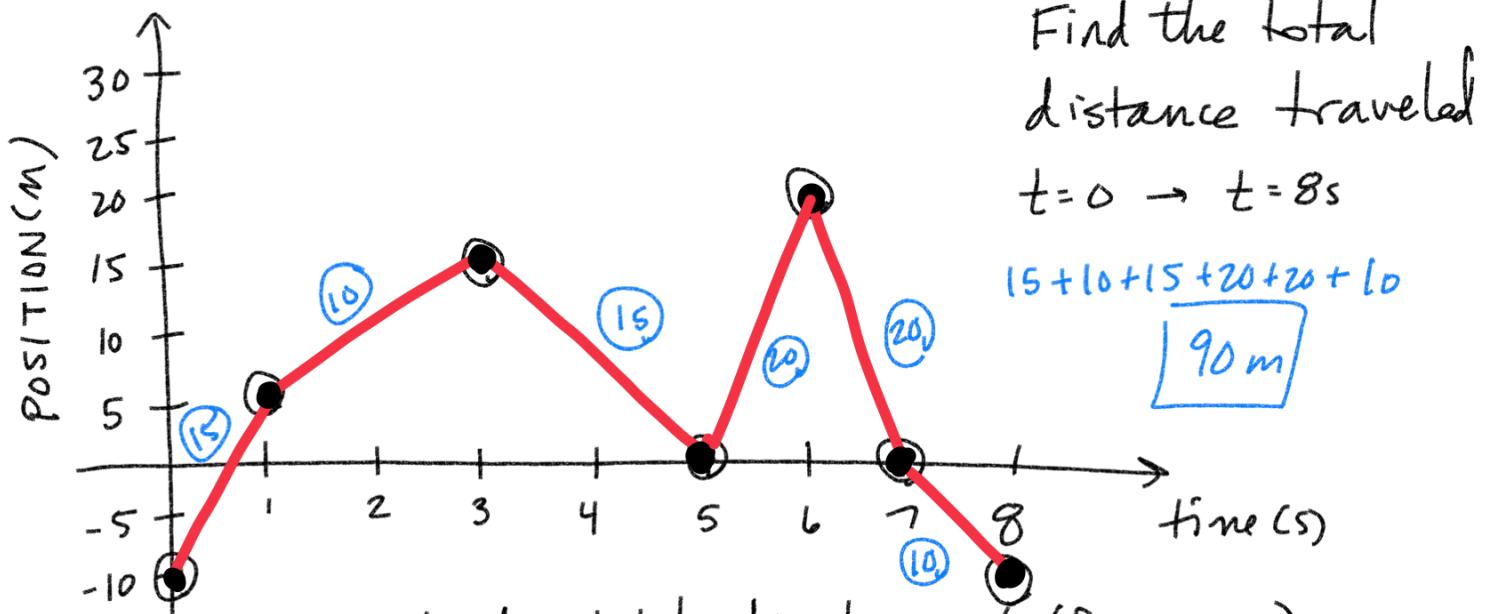
$$0\text{m} - 0\text{m} = \boxed{0\text{m}}$$

time = 7 seconds

Distance :  $55\text{m}$

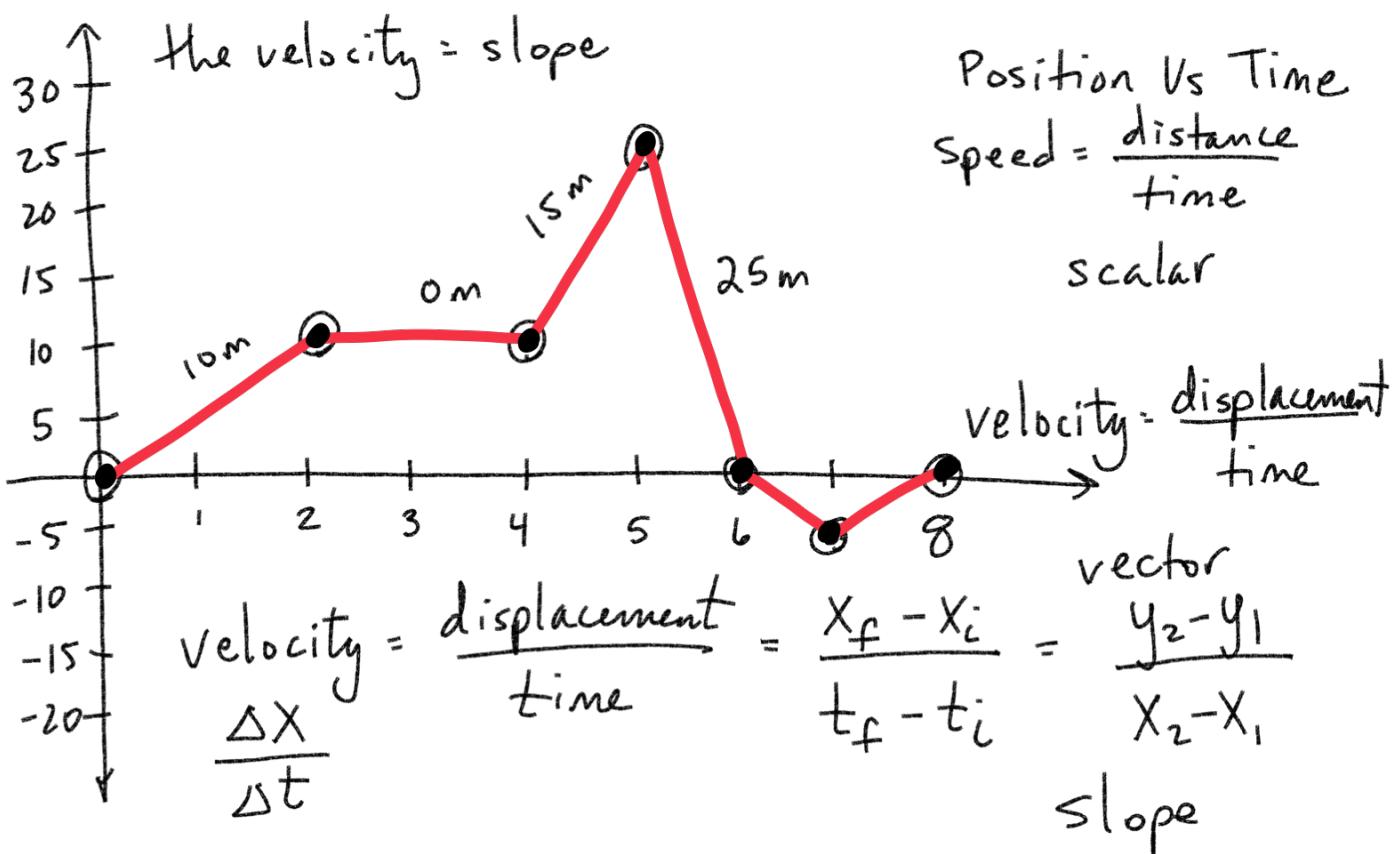
Displacement :  $\Delta X = X_f - X_i$

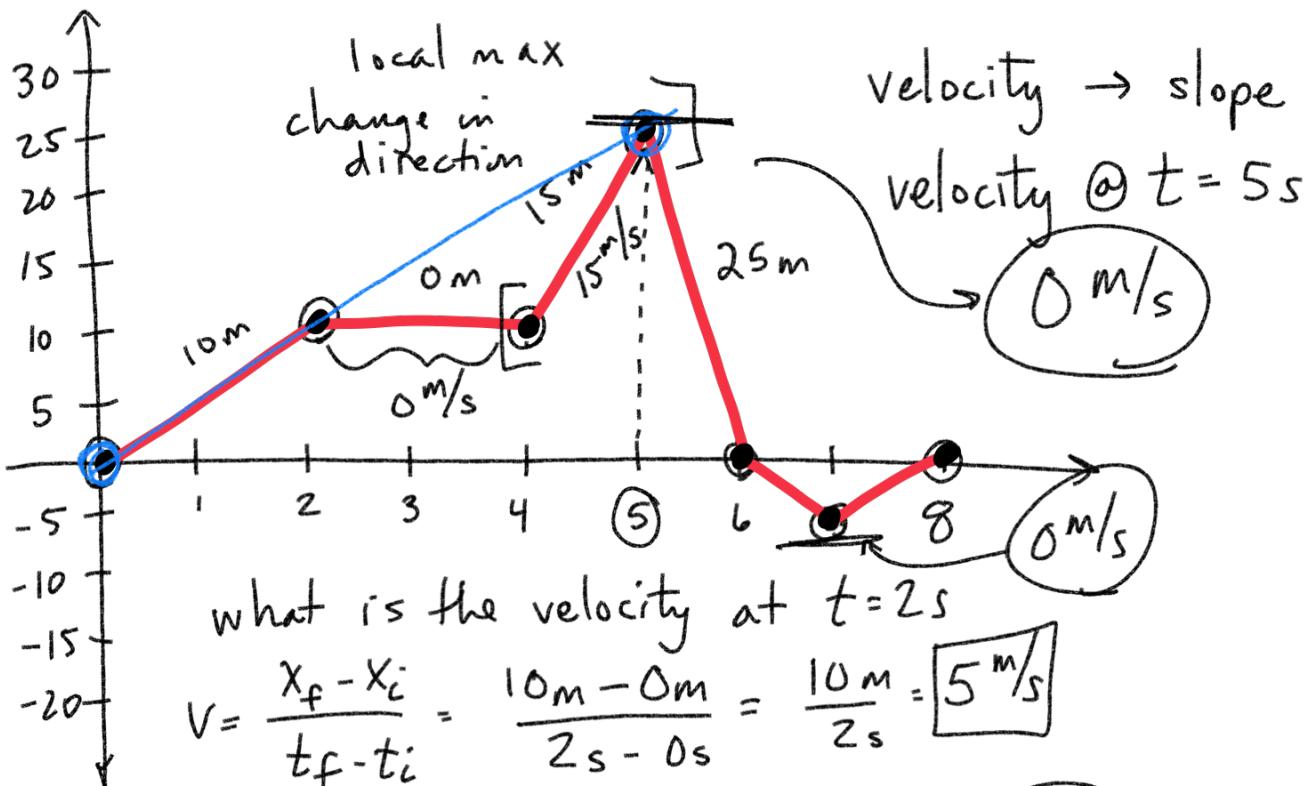
$$-5\text{m} - 0\text{m} = \boxed{-5\text{m}}$$



Find the total displacement (from  $t=0$ )

at $t=3\text{ s}$	$x_f - x_i$	$x_f - x_i$	$x_f - x_i$
	$15\text{ m} - (-10\text{ m})$	$0\text{ m} - (-10\text{ m})$	$-10\text{ m} - (-10\text{ m})$
	$\boxed{25\text{ m}}$	$\boxed{10\text{ m}}$	$-10\text{ m} + 10\text{ m}$
			$\boxed{0\text{ m}}$



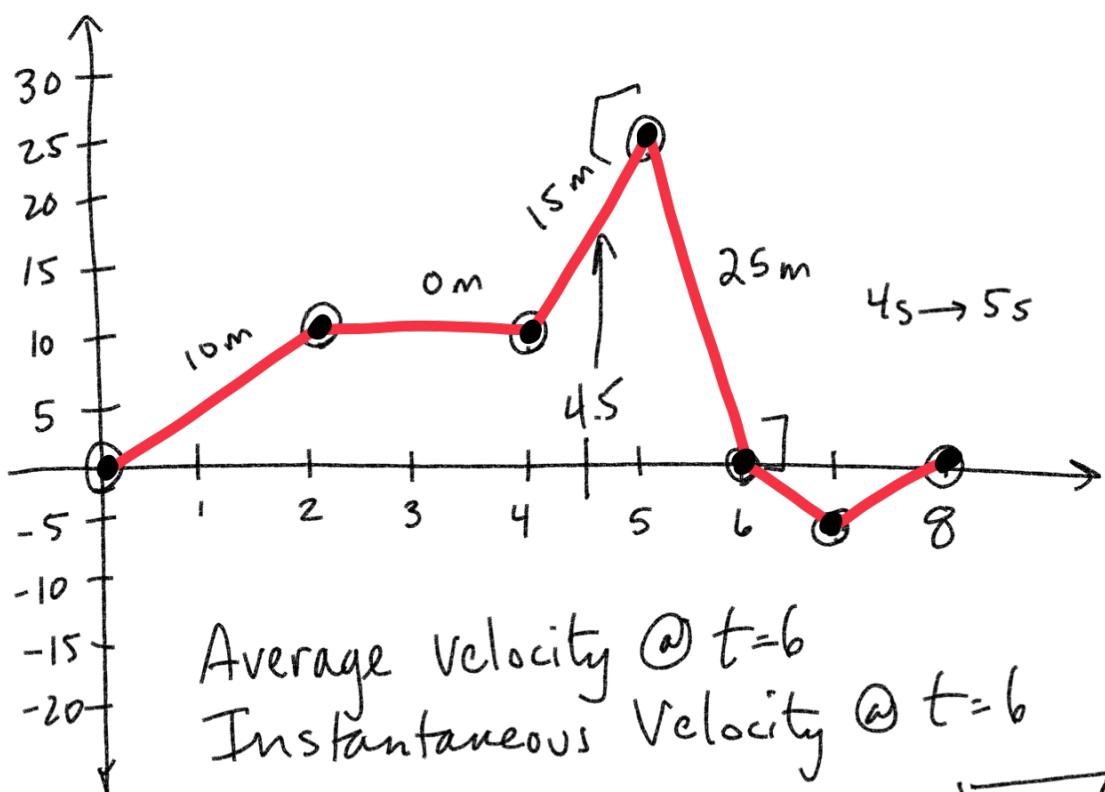


average velocity  $\bar{v}$   $t=0s \rightarrow t=5s$

$$\bar{v} = \frac{x_f - x_i}{t_f - t_i} = \frac{25m - 0m}{5s - 0s} = \frac{25m}{5s} = 5 \text{ m/s}$$

instantaneous velocity  $4s \rightarrow 5s$

$$v = \frac{x_f - x_i}{t_f - t_i} = \frac{25m - 10m}{5s - 4s} = \frac{15m}{1s} = 15 \text{ m/s}$$



Average Velocity @  $t = 6$

Instantaneous Velocity @  $t = 6$

$$\bar{V} = \frac{x_f - x_i}{t_f - t_i} = \frac{0\text{ m} - 0\text{ m}}{6\text{ s} - 0\text{ s}} = \frac{0\text{ m}}{6\text{ s}} = [0\text{ m/s}]$$

$$V = \frac{x_f - x_i}{t_f - t_i} = \frac{0\text{ m} - 25\text{ m}}{6\text{ s} - 5\text{ s}} = \frac{-25\text{ m}}{1\text{ s}} = [-25\text{ m/s}]$$

