

T-MF Math Fundamentals Week 21 2/13

$$\text{Fraction} = \frac{\text{part}}{\text{whole}}$$

Ratio part : part
"proportionality"

ice cream: H+1

pizza: IIII

$$\text{Fraction: } \frac{\text{ice cream}}{\text{total \# of people}} = \frac{6}{10} = \frac{3}{5}$$

Ratio ice cream : pizza

$$\frac{6}{2} : \frac{4}{2} = 3 : 2$$

Ratios \rightarrow Rates unit/time \$/hr mi/hr

Nate ate 192 donuts in 8 hours

$$\text{donut/hr} \quad 192/8 \quad 24 \text{ donuts/hr}$$

Nate committed 36 felonies over a
9 day period.

Rate: felonies/day $\frac{36 \text{ felonies}}{9 \text{ days}} = 4 \text{ felonies/day}$

Proportions

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Donuts} \\ \text{Hours} \end{array} \quad \frac{192}{\boxed{8}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{24} \quad \frac{(192)(24)}{8}$$

576 donuts

Best Sundae

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{sundae} \\ \text{Reese's cups} \end{array} \quad \frac{\boxed{12}}{72} = \frac{48}{}$$

$12 \times 4 = 48$
 $72 \times 4 = 288$

$\frac{(72)(48)}{12} = \boxed{288}$



Solve each problem.

Answers

- 1) On *Monday* the price for bottled water was 5 bottles for \$10.90. On *Saturday* the price was 4 bottles for \$8.56. Which day had the higher unit price?

$$\begin{array}{r} \$ \\ \text{bottle} \end{array} \quad \text{Monday } \frac{10.90}{5} = \$2.18 \quad \text{Saturday } \frac{8.56}{4} = \$2.14$$

1. Monday - \$2.18

- 2) At a candy store you could get 3 giant lollipops for \$8.94. How much would it cost to buy 6 lollipops?

$$\frac{\$8.94}{3} = \$2.98 \quad \$2.98 \times 6 = \$17.88$$

2. \$17.88

- 3) At a farming supply store 7 pounds of seed cost \$185.08. If a farmer needed 3 pounds of seeds, how much would it cost him?

$$\frac{\$185.08}{7 \text{ pounds}} = \frac{\$}{3 \text{ pounds}} \quad \frac{3(\$185.08)}{7} = \$79.32$$

3. \$79.32

- 4) In *September* a clothing store had a sale where you could get 7 scarves for \$30.10. In *October* the price was changed to 3 scarves for \$12.99. On which month did a scarf cost the most?

$$\frac{\$30.10}{7} = \$4.30 \quad \text{sept} \quad \frac{\$12.99}{3} = \$4.33 \quad \text{oct}$$

4. Oct - \$4.33

- 5) A store had 3 *blue* chairs for \$39.96 or 7 *red* chairs for \$93.59. Which color chair has a lower unit price?

$$\text{Blue: } \frac{\$39.96}{3} = \$13.32 \quad \text{Red } \frac{\$93.59}{7} = \$13.37$$

5. Blue - \$13.32

- 6) An ice company charged \$1.40 for 5 bags of ice. If a convenience store bought 7 bags of ice, how much would it have cost them?

$$\frac{\$1.40}{5} = \$0.28 \quad \$0.28 \times 7 = \$1.96$$

6. \$1.96

- 7) At the *toy store* you could get 3 board games for \$26.79. *Online* the price for 4 board games is \$35.92. Which place has the highest price for a board game?

- 8) At a restaurant 4 *hotdogs* cost \$9.68 and 5 *hamburgers* cost \$11.75. Which food has the lower unit price?

- 9) A shoe store was having a back to school sale where you could buy 7 pairs of shoes for \$71.54. If a large family decided to buy 4 pairs of shoes, how much would it cost them?

- 10) A video game store was getting rid of old games, selling them 7 for \$134.19. If they sold 5 games, how much money would they have made?

10. _____



Solve each problem.

Answers

- 1) The ratio of white chocolate to dark chocolate sold at a candy shop was 5 : 4. If there were 35 bars of white chocolate sold, how many bars of dark chocolate were sold?

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{white : dark} \\ 5 : 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{white : dark} \\ 35 : ? \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{white} \quad 5 \\ \text{dark} \quad 4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \times 7 \\ \hline 35 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{28}$$

$$\frac{(4)(35)}{5}$$

- 2) A produce store sold 45 red apples. If the ratio of red apples to green apples sold was 5 : 2, what is the combined amount of red and green apples sold?

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{red : green} \\ 5 : 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{red} \rightarrow 5 = 45 \leftarrow \text{red} \\ \text{green} \rightarrow 2 = 18 \leftarrow \text{green} \end{array}$$

$$45 + 18 = 63$$

- 3) A fast food restaurant sells two sizes of fries, small and large. On Friday they sold 81 fries total. If 9 of the fries sold were small, what is the ratio of large fries sold to small fries sold?

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{small} \quad \text{large} \\ 9 \quad 81 - 9 = 72 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{small : large} \\ 9 : 72 \\ 1 : 8 \end{array}$$

- 4) At a pet store the ratio of cats to dogs sold was 2 : 1. If there were 16 cats that were sold, how many dogs were sold?

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{cats : dogs} \\ 2 : 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \times 8 \\ \hline 16 : \boxed{8} \end{array}$$

- 5) During a class election the ratio of students who voted for candidate A compared to candidate B was 7 : 4. If candidate A received 21 votes, what is the combined amount of votes candidate A and candidate B received?

- 6) A video game had 35 levels in it. If you beat 5 of the levels, what is the ratio of levels left to the levels that have been beaten?

- 7) Dave was playing checkers with a friend. The ratio of games Dave won was 7 : 2. If Dave won 35 games, how many games did his friend win?

- 8) A chess player won 72 of the games he played. If his ratio of wins to loses was 9 : 4, how many games did he play total?

- 9) A small school has 55 students. If 10 of the students are boys, what is the ratio of girls to boys?

- 10) A buffet offers ranch or caesar dressing. The ratio of ranch dressing used to caesar dressing used is 7 : 1. If the buffet uses 28 cases of ranch dressing, how many cases of caesar do they use?

3. _____

4. $8 : 1$ 5. 8

6. _____

7. _____

8. _____

9. _____

10. _____



Reduce each ratio to its lowest form.

Ex) $72 : 56$ $9 : 7$

1) $\frac{16}{8} : \frac{56}{8}$ $2 : 7$

2) $\frac{21}{3} : \frac{56}{7}$ $3 : 8$

AnswersEx. $9 : 7$

3) $10 : 30$ _____

4) $63 : 90$ _____

5) $20 : 5$ _____

6) $72 : 9$ _____

7) $20 : 45$ _____

8) $15 : 50$ _____

9) $28 : 49$ _____

10) $10 : 20$ _____

11) $2 : 20$ _____

12) $10 : 50$ _____

13) $36 : 4$ _____

14) $70 : 30$ _____

15) $14 : 21$ _____

16) $6 : 15$ _____

17) $20 : 15$ _____

18) $50 : 40$ _____

19) $63 : 45$ _____

20) $30 : 54$ _____

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

7. _____

8. _____

9. _____

10. _____

11. _____

12. _____

13. _____

14. _____

15. _____

16. _____

17. _____

18. _____

19. _____

20. _____