

Algebra 2 Chapter 3 Pre-Test

1.) (5 pts each, 10 pts total) Solve each of the following systems of equations by graphing.

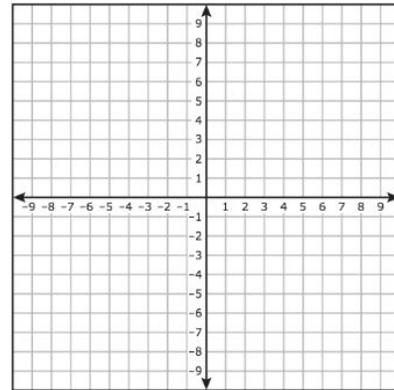
a) $3x + 4y = 12$
 $-x + 2y = 6$

$x = 0 \quad y = 3 \quad (0, 3)$

$3x + 4y = 12$
 $x = 4 \quad y = 0 \quad (4, 0)$

$-x + 2y = 6$
 $x = -6 \quad y = 0 \quad (-6, 0)$

b) $2x + 5y = 10$
 $y = 2x - 2$



2.) (5 pts each, 10 pts total) Solve each of the following systems of equations through substitution.

a) $4x + 2y = 20$
 $y = 2x - 2$

$4x + 2(2x - 2) = 20$

$4x + 4x - 4 = 20$

$8x - 4 = 20$
 $+4 \quad +4$

$8x = 24$
 $\frac{8x}{8} = \frac{24}{8}$

$x = 3$

$(3, 4)$

$y = 2x - 2$
 $y = 2(3) - 2$
 $y = 6 - 2$
 $y = 4$

b) $5x - 3y = 7$
 $6x + y = 13$

$$6x + y = 13$$

$$-6x \quad -6x$$

$$y = -6x + 13$$

3.) (5 pts each, 10 pts total) Solve each of the following systems of equations through elimination.

a) $2x + 7y = -8$
 $x - 4y = 11$

$$2x + 7y = -8$$

$$-2(x - 4y = 11)$$

$$x - 4y = 11$$

$$x - 4(-2) = 11$$

$$x + 8 = 11$$

$$-8 \quad -8$$

$$\boxed{x = 3}$$

$$2x + 7y = -8$$

$$+ \quad -2x + 8y = -22$$

$$15y = -30$$

$$\frac{15y}{15} = \frac{-30}{15}$$

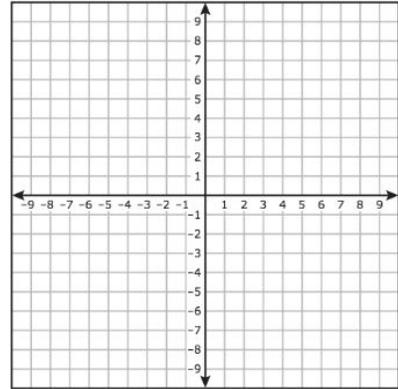
$$\boxed{y = -2}$$

$(3, -2)$

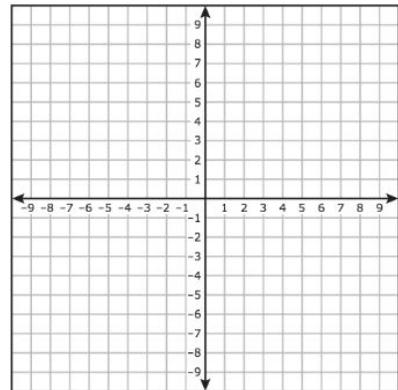
b) $4x - 5y = 31$
 $2x + 3y = -1$

4.) (5 pts each, 10 pts total) Solve each of the following systems of equations through any method.

a) $3x + 4y = -21$
 $-4x - 4y = 16$



b) $8x + 4y = 16$
 $y = -4x + 5$



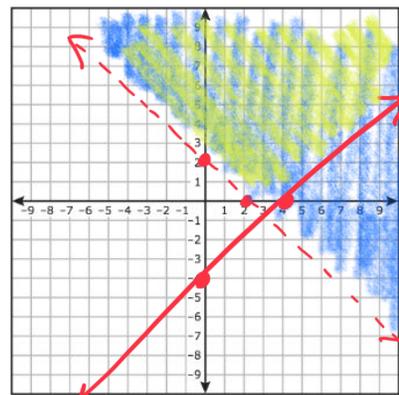
5.) (5 pts each, 15 pts total) Solve each of the following systems of inequalities by graphing.

a) $x + y > 2$
 $x - y \leq 4$

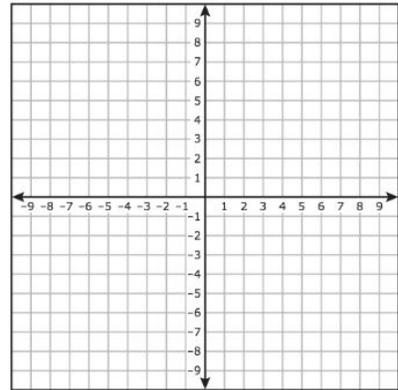
Handwritten work for the system of inequalities:

$x + y = 2$
 $x = 0 \quad y = 2 \quad (0, 2)$
 $x + y = 2$
 $x = 2 \quad y = 0 \quad (2, 0)$
 $x + y > 2$
 $(0, 0) \rightarrow 0 > 2$ false

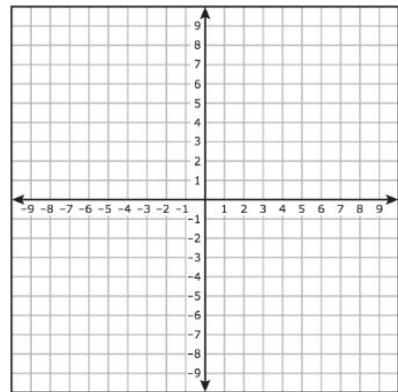
$x - y = 4$
 $x = 0 \quad y = -4 \quad (0, -4)$
 $x - y = 4$
 $x = 4 \quad y = 0 \quad (4, 0)$
 $x - y \leq 4$
 $(0, 0) \rightarrow 0 \leq 4$ true



b) $2x + y > 2$
 $x - y \geq 3$



c) $y > 3x + 2$
 $y \leq -2x + 1$



6.) (10 pts each, 20 pts total) Graph each system of constraints. Name all vertices. Then find the values of x and y that maximize or minimize the objective function.

a) $x + y \leq 6$
 $2x + y \leq 10$
 $x \geq 0$
 $y \geq 0$

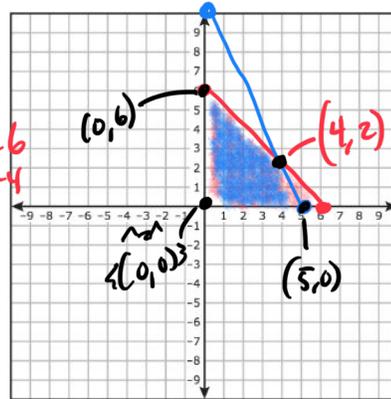
Eliminate the floats
 $-(x + y = 6) \quad 4 + y = 6$
 $2x + y = 10 \quad -4 \quad -4$
 $-x - y = -6 \quad y = 2$
 $2x + y = 10$
 $\underline{\quad \quad \quad}$
 $x = 4$

Vertices:

$(0,0), (0,6), (5,0), (4,2)$

Find the maximum for $P = 4x + y$

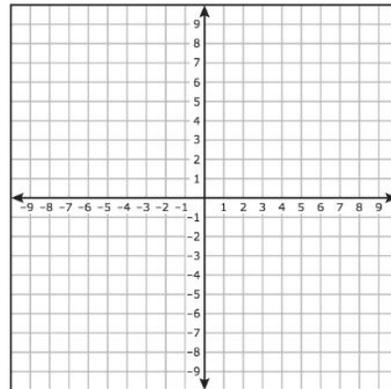
$4x + y$
 $(0,0) \rightarrow 4(0) + 0 = 0$
 $(0,6) \rightarrow 4(0) + 6 = 6$
 $(5,0) \rightarrow 4(5) + 0 = 20$
 $(4,2) \rightarrow 4(4) + 2 = 18$



b) $4x + 2y \leq 4$
 $2x + 4y \leq 4$
 $x \geq 0$
 $y \geq 0$

Vertices:

Find the ~~minimum~~ ^{max} for $P = 3x + y$



7.) (various pts each, 25 pts total) Solve each system using elimination.

a) (10 pts) Solve.

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 2x - 3y + z = -3 \\ \textcircled{2} \quad & x - 5y + 7z = -11 \\ \textcircled{3} \quad & -10x + 4y - 6z = 28 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 2x - 3y + z = -3 \\ \textcircled{2} \quad & -2(x - 5y + 7z = -11) \\ & \underline{-2x + 10y - 14z = 22} \\ & 7y - 13z = 19 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & x - 5y + 7z = -11 \\ \textcircled{3} \quad & -10x + 4y - 6z = 28 \\ & \underline{10x - 50y + 70z = -110} \\ & -46y + 64z = -82 \\ & \frac{-46y}{2} + \frac{64z}{2} = \frac{-82}{2} \\ & -23y + 32z = -41 \end{aligned}$$

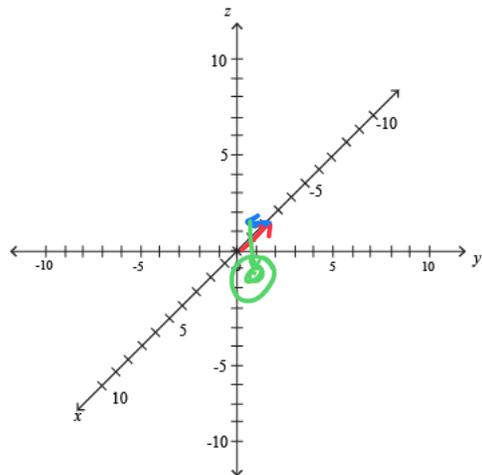
$$\begin{aligned} & 23(7y - 13z = 19) \\ & \underline{7(-23y + 32z = -41)} \\ & 16y - 299z = 437 \\ & \underline{-10y + 224z = -287} \\ & -75z = 150 \\ & \frac{-75z}{-75} = \frac{150}{-75} \\ & z = -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 7y - 13z = 19 \\ & 7y - 13(-2) = 19 \\ & 7y + 26 = 19 \\ & \underline{-26 \quad -26} \\ & 7y = -7 \\ & \frac{7y}{7} = \frac{-7}{7} \\ & y = -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x - 5y + 7z = -11 \\ & x - 5(-1) + 7(-2) = -11 \\ & x + 5 - 14 = -11 \\ & x - 9 = -11 \\ & \underline{+9 \quad +9} \\ & x = -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{matrix} x & y & z \\ (-2, & -1, & -2) \end{matrix}$$

b) (2.5 pts) Graph the above solution.



c) (10 pts) Solve.

$$14x - 3y + 5z = -15$$

$$3x + 2y - 6z = 10$$

$$7x - y + 4z = -5$$

d) (2.5 pts) Graph the above solution.

