

$$25 + 37 + 75 = \underbrace{25 + 75}_{100} + 37 = 137$$

137

In addition, order does not matter

Commutative Property  
 $a + b = b + a$

commute to  
work/school



$$25 * 13 * 4 = \underbrace{25 * 4 * 13}_{100 * 13} = \boxed{1300}$$

In multiplication, order does not matter.

$$a * b = b * a$$

$$13 + (87 + 26) = (13 + 87) + 26 = \boxed{126}$$

(126)

Note: order remains same -  
only parenthesis change.

Associative Property: change parenthesis  
when adding or multiply only.

$$2 * (50 * 16) = (\underbrace{2 * 50}_{100}) * 16 = 1600$$

$$a + (b + c) = (a + b) + c$$

Add

$$a * (b * c) = (\underbrace{a * b}_{\text{Multiplication}}) * c$$

Identity Property

$$8 + 0 \xleftarrow{\text{mirror}} 8$$

$$a + 0 = a$$

$$8 * 1 = 8$$

$$a * 1 = a$$

Any number add 0 = itself

Multiply 1 = itself

Inverse Property

$$8 + (-8) = 0$$

Add its opposite

$$-3 + 3 = 0$$

inverse (f.l.p.)

$$8 * \frac{1}{8} = 1$$

Multiply by its inverse

$$\frac{3}{4} * \frac{4}{3} = 1$$

$$x + 3 = 8$$

Add its opposite

inverse property  $x + 3 - 3 = 8 - 3$

↓

identity property  $\{ x + 0 = 5 \}$

↑

$$x = 5$$

$$1.) 14 + (m+n) = (14+m)+n$$

*Associative*

Commutative (C)

$$2.) p + 0 = p$$

*Identity*

Associative (A)

$$3.) 19 * 11 = 11 * 19$$

*commutative*

Identity (ID)

Inverse (IN)

$$4.) k * \frac{1}{k} = 1$$

*inverse*

$$5.) 6(xy) = (6x)y$$

*associative*

$$6.) n = 1 * n$$

*identity*

## Distributive Property

$$4(x+5) = (x+5) + (x+5) + (x+5) + (x+5)$$

$$x+5 + x+5 + x+5 + x+5$$

$$\boxed{4x + 20}$$

$$4(x+5) = 4*x + 4*5$$

$$\boxed{4x + 20}$$

$$8(s - 2k + m) = \boxed{8s - 16k + 8m}$$

$$s(-6+t) = \boxed{-6s + st}$$

$$-(3a + 4b) =$$

$$-1(3a + 4b) = \boxed{-3a - 4b}$$

$$(3a - 8)5 = \boxed{15a - 40}$$

$$1.) \quad 6(3x - 8)$$

$$18x - 48$$

$$2.) \quad -2(4p + 12)$$

$$-8p - 24$$

$12a$   $+ 4$   $+ 6a$   $+ 8$

~~$12a + 6a$~~   $4 + 8$

"simplify"  
"combine like terms"

Math is racist

$$18a$$

$$12$$

$$18a + 12$$

$$5(2y + 1) - 7y$$

$$10y + 5 - 7y = \underbrace{10y - 7y}_{3y} + 5$$

$$3y + 5$$

$$1.) \ 3(a + 5) + 9$$

$$3a + 15 + 9 = \boxed{3a + 24}$$

$$2.) \ 8c + 5(c - 3)$$

$$8c + 5c - 15$$
$$\boxed{13c - 15}$$

$$8s + 5s + 15t$$
$$\boxed{13s + 15t}$$

$$3.) \ -3(1-2n) + 2(n+4)$$

$$-3 + 6n + 2n + 8$$
$$\boxed{8n + 5}$$

$$-3 + 8 = 8 + (-3)$$
$$\textcircled{5}$$