

M-PA Pre-Algebra 11/8

- 1.) $7 + 0 = 7$ identity - commutative (C)
- 2.) $3(a+b) = 3a + 3b$ distributive - associative (A)
- 3.) $8 * 9 = 9 * 8$ commutative - identity (ID)
- 4.) $4 * \frac{1}{4} = 1$ inverse - inverse (IN)
- 5.) $2 + (8 + 13) = (2+8) + 13$ associative - distributive (D)
- 6.) $12 * 1 = 12$ identity
- 7.) $8 + (-8) = 0$ inverse

- 1.) $8(2a + 3)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 * 2a + 8 * 3 \\ \hline 16a + 24 \end{array}$$

$$8[2(\text{SN}) + 3(\text{RC})]$$

$$16(\text{SN}) + 24(\text{RC})$$
- 2.) $-(-5b - 2)$

$$\boxed{-5b + 2}$$
- 3.) $6(3x + 8)$

$$\boxed{18x + 48}$$
- 4.) $-4(-3y - 9)$

$$\boxed{12y + 36}$$

$$3(2x - 8) - 4(7x + 3)$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 6x - 24 \quad -28x - 12 \\
 \cancel{6x + (-28x)} \quad \cancel{-24 + (-12)} \\
 \boxed{-22x - 36}
 \end{array}$$

$$1.) -9(2x + 8) + 8(3x + 4)$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 -18x - 72 \quad + 24x + 32 \\
 \cancel{-18x + 24x} \quad \cancel{-72 + 32} \\
 6x \quad -40 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{6x - 40}
 \end{array}$$

$$2.) 7(4x - 2) + 5x$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 28x - 14 + 5x \\
 \hline
 \boxed{33x - 14}
 \end{array}$$

$$x + 5 = 8 \quad x = 3$$

$$3 + 5 = 8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x + 5 = 8 \\ - 5 \quad - 5 \\ \hline x = 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x - 8 = 11 \\ + 8 \quad + 8 \\ \hline x = 19 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x = 18 \\ \hline x = 9 \end{array}$$

$$\left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^3 = (7)^3$$
$$x = 21$$

$$1.) \quad x \begin{array}{|c|} \hline - 9 \\ \hline + 9 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline + 9 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad x = 11$$

$$2.) \quad \frac{8x}{8} = \frac{32}{8} \quad x = 4$$

$$3.) \quad \left(\frac{x}{8}\right)^8 = (12)^8 \quad x = 96$$

$$4.) \quad x + \frac{6}{-6} = \frac{11}{-6} \quad x = 5$$

$$5.) \quad \frac{9x}{9} = \frac{54}{9} \quad x = 6$$

$$6.) \quad \left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^3 = (17)^3 \quad x = 51$$

$$7.) \quad x + 7 = 13$$
$$\begin{array}{r} - 7 \quad - 7 \\ \hline x = 6 \end{array}$$

$$8.) \quad x - 2 = -9$$
$$\begin{array}{r} + 2 \quad + 2 \\ \hline x = -7 \end{array}$$

