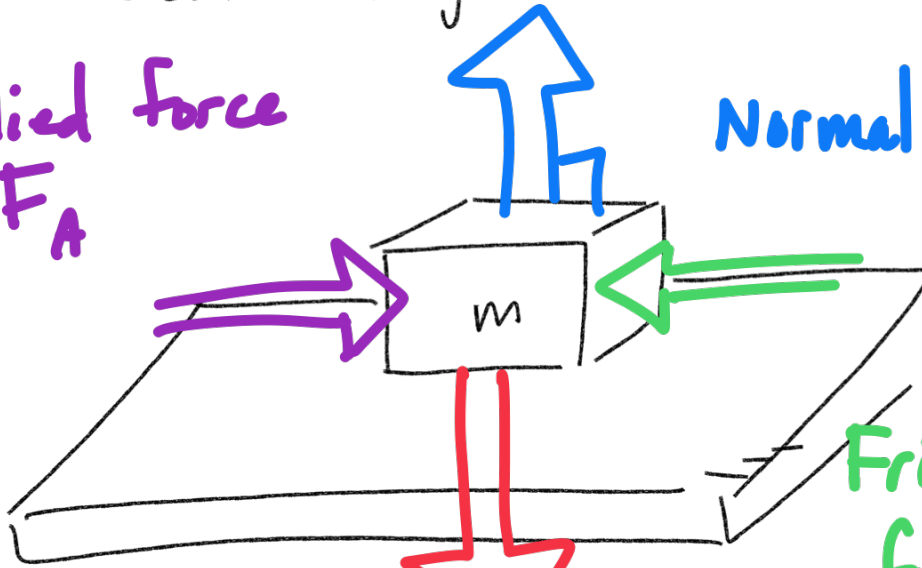


Applied force
 F_A

Normal $F_n = -mg$



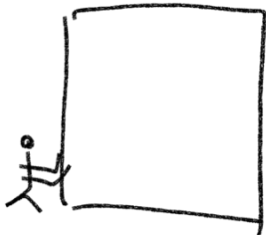
$$F_f = \mu F_n = -\mu mg$$

Frictional force

Gravity $F_G = mg$

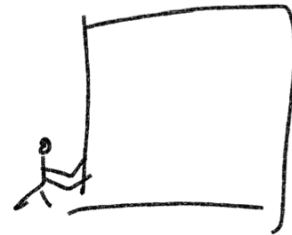
$F_A > F_f$ moves

$F_A < F_f$ No movement



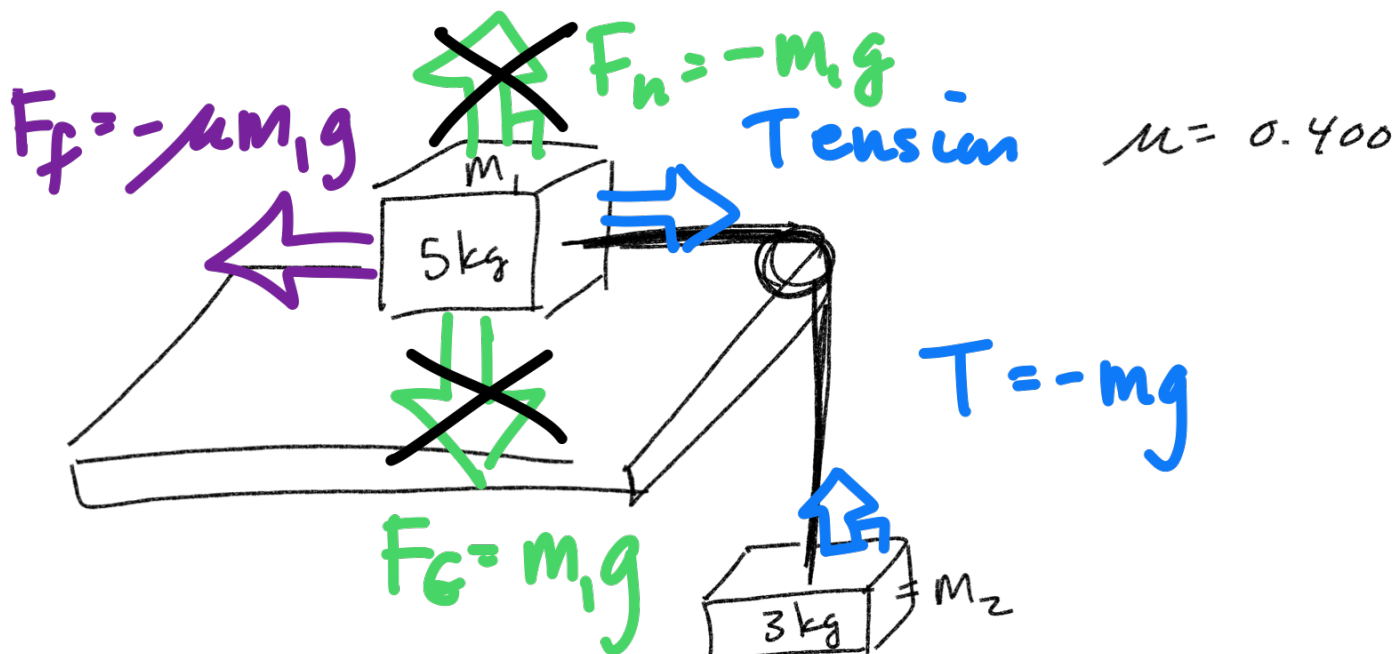
Static friction

Force to overcome an object at rest

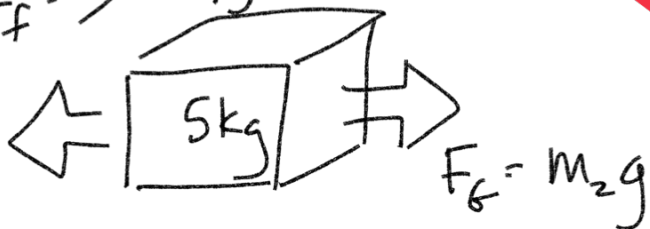


Dynamic/Kinetic friction

Force to overcome the friction of a moving object.



$$F_f = -\mu m_1 g$$



$$F_G = m_2 g$$

$$g \approx -10 \text{ m/s}^2$$

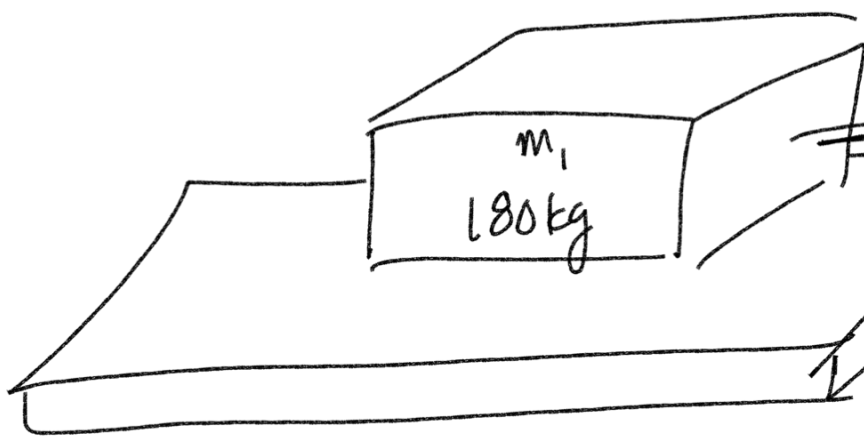
$$F_{\text{net}} = m_2 g + (-\mu m_1 g)$$

$$(3 \text{ kg})(-10 \text{ m/s}^2) + (-)(0.400)(5 \text{ kg})(-10 \text{ m/s}^2)$$

$$-30 \text{ N} + 20 \text{ N} = \underline{-10 \text{ N}} = F_{\text{net}}$$

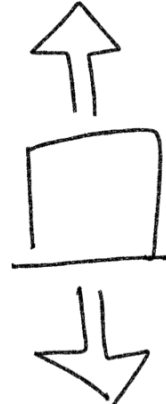
$A = ?$

$$F = ma \quad a = \frac{F}{m} = \frac{-10 \text{ N}}{5 \text{ kg} + 3 \text{ kg}} = \frac{-10 \text{ N}}{8 \text{ kg}} = \boxed{-1.25 \text{ m/s}^2}$$



$$\mu = 0.52$$

$$F_f = -\mu m_1 g$$



$$F_G = m_2 g$$

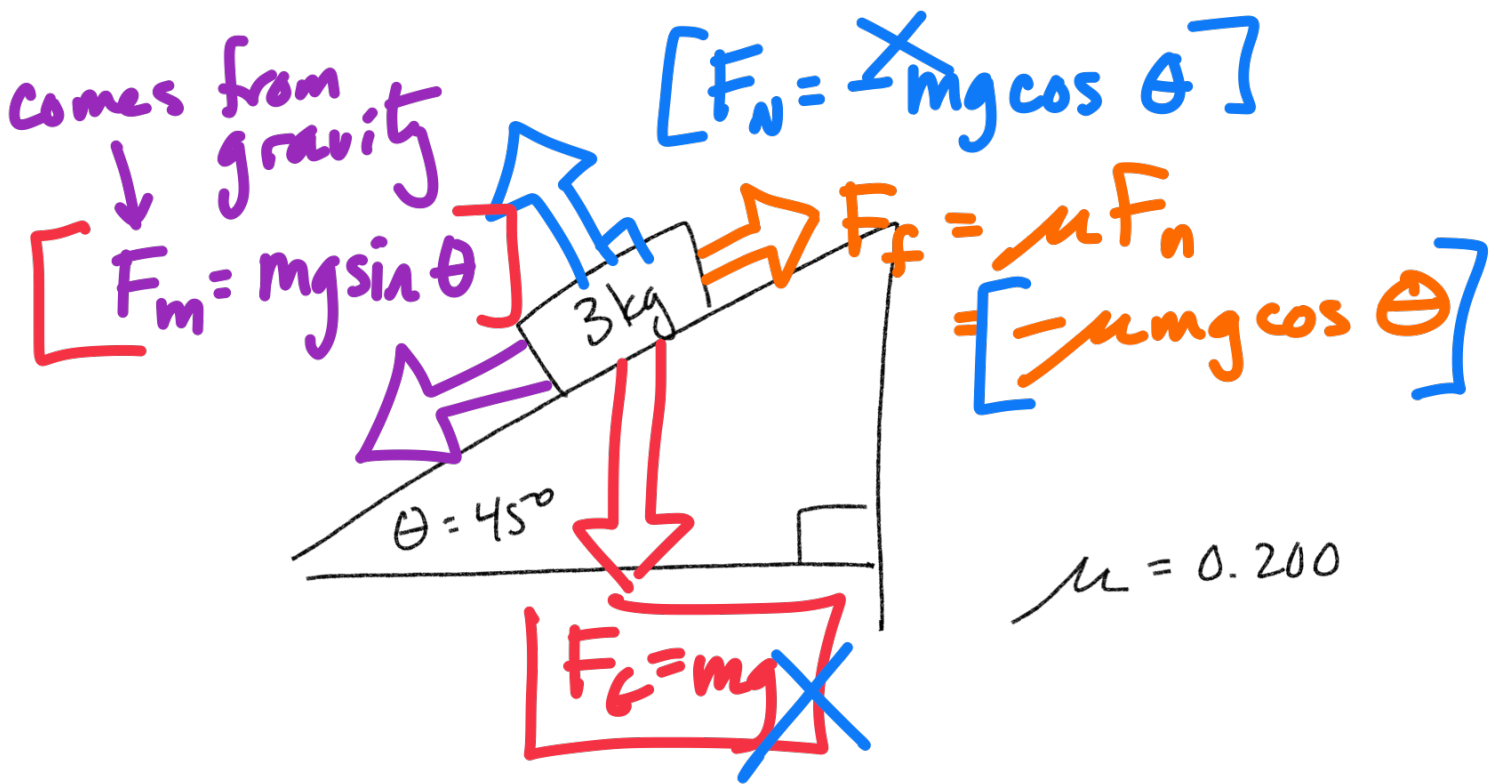
- 1.) will it move? *gww!*
- 2.) Find F_{net} $-64N$
- 3.) If it moves, acceleration?

$$F_{net} = -\mu m_1 g + m_2 g$$

$$\underbrace{(-0.52)(180\text{kg})(-10\text{m/s}^2)} + \underbrace{(100\text{kg})(-10\text{m/s}^2)}$$

$$936\text{N} + (-1000\text{N}) = -64\text{N}$$

$$a = \frac{F_{net}}{\text{total mass}} = \frac{-64\text{N}}{180\text{kg} + 100\text{kg}} = \boxed{-0.29\text{m/s}^2}$$



$$F_{\text{net}} = F_m + F_f$$

$$mg \sin \theta + (-\mu mg \cos \theta)$$

$$(3 \text{ kg})(-10 \text{ m/s}^2)(\sin 45^\circ) + (-0.200)(3 \text{ kg})(-10 \text{ m/s}^2) \cos 45^\circ$$

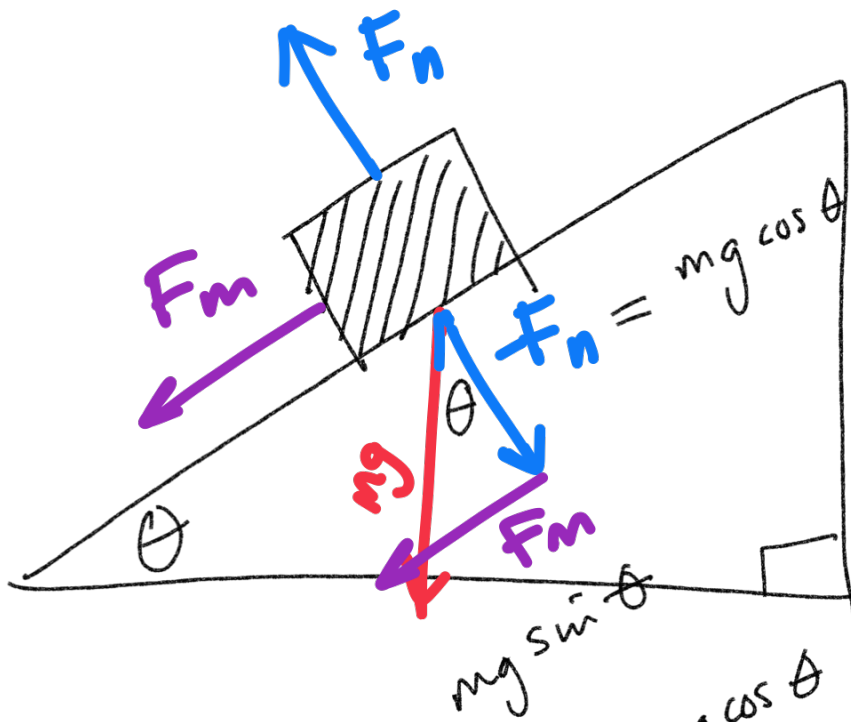
$$-21.2 \text{ N}$$

$$4.24 \text{ N}$$

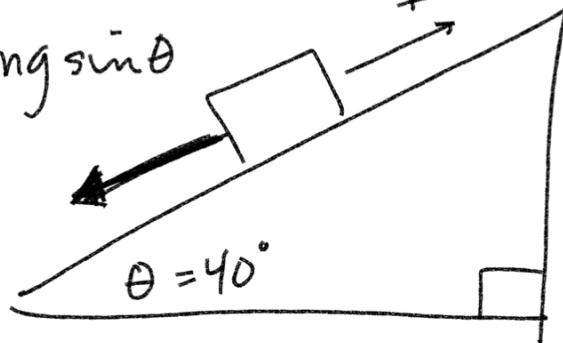
$$=$$

$$\approx -17 \text{ N}$$

$$a = \frac{F}{m} = \frac{-17 \text{ N}}{3 \text{ kg}} = \boxed{-5.7 \text{ m/s}^2}$$



$$F_m = mg \sin \theta$$



$$m = 18.0 \text{ kg}$$

$$\mu = 0.300$$

a) Does it move?

b) F_{net} ?

c) acceleration?

$$F_{\text{net}} = F_m + F_f$$

$$mg \sin \theta + (-\mu mg \cos \theta)$$

$$(18 \text{ kg})(-10 \text{ m/s}^2)(\sin 40) + (-0.300)(18 \text{ kg})(-10 \text{ m/s}^2)(\cos 40)$$

$$-115.7 \text{ N} + 41.37 \text{ N} = \boxed{-74.3 \text{ N}}$$

$$a = \frac{F_{\text{net}}}{m} = \frac{-74.3 \text{ N}}{18 \text{ kg}} = \boxed{-4.1 \text{ m/s}^2}$$

