

M-G Geometry Week 7 10/23

If you are watching a Minions movie, then you want to punch yourself in your stupid, stupid face.   
 *hypothesis* *conclusion*

Converse: If you want to punch yourself in your stupid, stupid face, then you are watching a Minions movie. False

Counterexample: You could be Nate.

If today is October 23<sup>rd</sup>, then your Test 1 is due today. *hyp* *conc.*

Converse: If your Test 1 is due today, then it is October 23<sup>rd</sup>. true

Biconditional Statement

Your Test 1 is due today if, and only if, it is Oct 23<sup>rd</sup>.

If you are still playing Fortnite, then you're living a sad, lonely life.

If you are living a sad, lonely life, then you should probably bring people Duck Donuts so you can have friends.

Law of Syllogism      $A \rightarrow B$     $B \rightarrow C$     $A \rightarrow C$

If you are still playing Fortnite, then you should probably bring people Duck Donuts so you can have friends.

Law of Detachment

If you owe money to hobos, then you live in constant fear of hobo attack.

Dylan owes money to hobos

Dylan lives in constant fear of hobo attack

Ezekiel lives in constant fear of hobo attack

No conclusion

# Introduction to Proofs

**Given:**  $3x + 12 = 8x - 18$

**Prove:**  $x = 6$

Statements

Reasons

Given

$$3x + 12 = 8x - 18$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3x \quad -3x \\ 3x + 12 = 8x - 18 \end{array}$$

Subtraction Property of Equality (SPE)

$$12 = 5x - 18$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +18 \quad +18 \\ 12 = 5x - 18 \end{array}$$

Addition Property of Equality (APE)

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 = 5x \\ \hline 5 \quad 5 \end{array}$$

Division Property of Equality

$6 = x$

Reflexive Property

$$x = 6$$

**Given:**  $3k + 5 = 17$

**Prove:**  $k = 4$

Statements

Reasons

Given

$$\begin{array}{r} 3k + 5 = 17 \\ -5 \quad -5 \end{array}$$

Sub POE

$$\begin{array}{r} 3k = 12 \\ \hline 3 \quad 3 \end{array}$$

Div POE

$$k = 4$$

Given:  $3(5x+1) = 13x+5$

Prove:  $x=1$

Statements

$$3(5x+1) = 13x+5$$

$$15x+3 = 13x+5$$

$$\quad -3 \quad \quad -3$$

$$15x = 13x+2$$

$$-13x \quad -13x$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{2}{2}$$

$$x=1$$

Reasons

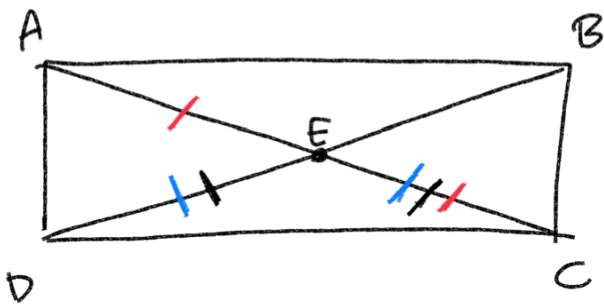
Given

Distributive Property  
or  
simplify

sub PoE

sub PoE

Div PoE



Given: E is the midpoint  
of  $\overline{AC}$  and  $\overline{BD}$

$$\overline{ED} \cong \overline{EC}$$

Prove:  $\overline{AE} \cong \overline{BE}$

Reasons

Definition of midpoint

Definition of midpoint

Given

~~$\overline{AE} \cong \overline{EC} \cong \overline{ED} \cong \overline{BE}$~~   
Law of Syllogism / Transitive Property

Statement

$$\overline{AE} \cong \overline{EC}$$

$$\overline{BE} \cong \overline{ED}$$

$$\overline{ED} \cong \overline{EC}$$

$$\overline{AE} \cong \overline{BE}$$

A → B  
 $\overline{AE} \cong \overline{EC}$   
B → C  
 $\overline{EC} \cong \overline{ED}$   
C → D  
 $\overline{ED} \cong \overline{BE}$   
A → D



Given:  $\overline{AB} = 2x + 3$

$\overline{BC} = x$

$\overline{AC} = 24$

Prove  $x = 7$

Statement

$\overline{AB} = 2x + 3$

$\overline{BC} = x$

$\overline{AC} = 24$

$\overline{AB} + \overline{BC} = \overline{AC}$

$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$

$2x + 3 + x = 24$

$\quad -3 \quad \quad -3$

$2x + x = 21$

$3x = 21$

$\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{21}{3}$

$x = 7$

Reasons

} Given

Segment Addition

Postulate

Substitution

Sub PoE

simplify

Div PoE