

Assignment

Date _____ Period _____

Use the discriminant to determine the number of real solutions to each equation.

1) $3k^2 + 3k + 6 = 2$

2) $4a^2 + 8a - 5 = -9$

3) $8n^2 + n = -3$

4) $7x^2 + 4x = 8$

5) $-2a^2 - 5a + 6 = 3$

6) $8n^2 + 2n + 9 = 9$

7) $3n^2 - 4n + 17 = 7$

8) $-9x^2 + 6x + 7 = 8$

9) $-3n^2 + 8n - 5 = -6$

10) $-n^2 - 4n - 13 = -9$

Solve each equation with the quadratic formula.

11) $12x^2 = 5x + 20$

A) $\left\{ \frac{5 + i\sqrt{935}}{24}, \frac{5 - i\sqrt{935}}{24} \right\}$

B) $\left\{ \frac{-5 + \sqrt{105}}{2}, \frac{-5 - \sqrt{105}}{2} \right\}$

C) $\left\{ \frac{-5 + \sqrt{985}}{24}, \frac{-5 - \sqrt{985}}{24} \right\}$

D) $\left\{ \frac{5 + \sqrt{985}}{24}, \frac{5 - \sqrt{985}}{24} \right\}$

12) $m^2 - 5m = 1$

A) $\left\{ \frac{-5 + \sqrt{29}}{2}, \frac{-5 - \sqrt{29}}{2} \right\}$

B) $\left\{ \frac{-5 + \sqrt{21}}{2}, \frac{-5 - \sqrt{21}}{2} \right\}$

C) $\left\{ \frac{5 + \sqrt{29}}{2}, \frac{5 - \sqrt{29}}{2} \right\}$

D) $\left\{ \frac{5 + \sqrt{21}}{2}, \frac{5 - \sqrt{21}}{2} \right\}$

13) $3v^2 + v = -2$

A) $\left\{ \frac{-7 + i\sqrt{111}}{20}, \frac{-7 - i\sqrt{111}}{20} \right\}$

B) $\left\{ \frac{-1 + \sqrt{737}}{16}, \frac{-1 - \sqrt{737}}{16} \right\}$

C) $\left\{ \frac{1 + 7i\sqrt{15}}{16}, \frac{1 - 7i\sqrt{15}}{16} \right\}$

D) $\left\{ \frac{-1 + i\sqrt{23}}{6}, \frac{-1 - i\sqrt{23}}{6} \right\}$

14) $11r^2 - 6 = -12r$

A) $\left\{ \frac{-6 + \sqrt{102}}{11}, \frac{-6 - \sqrt{102}}{11} \right\}$

B) $\left\{ \frac{2 + \sqrt{103}}{6}, \frac{2 - \sqrt{103}}{6} \right\}$

C) $\left\{ \frac{11}{3}, -3 \right\}$

D) $\left\{ \frac{6 + \sqrt{102}}{11}, \frac{6 - \sqrt{102}}{11} \right\}$

$$15) n^2 + 8n = -12$$

- A) $\{6, 2\}$
 B) $\{4 + 2\sqrt{7}, 4 - 2\sqrt{7}\}$
 C) $\{-2, -6\}$
 D) $\left\{\frac{3 + i\sqrt{311}}{20}, \frac{3 - i\sqrt{311}}{20}\right\}$

$$16) 8x^2 = 6x - 8$$

- A) $\left\{\frac{5 + 4i\sqrt{6}}{11}, \frac{5 - 4i\sqrt{6}}{11}\right\}$
 B) $\left\{\frac{5 + \sqrt{146}}{11}, \frac{5 - \sqrt{146}}{11}\right\}$
 C) $\left\{\frac{3 + i\sqrt{55}}{8}, \frac{3 - i\sqrt{55}}{8}\right\}$
 D) $\left\{\frac{3 + \sqrt{73}}{8}, \frac{3 - \sqrt{73}}{8}\right\}$

$$17) 5x^2 + 12 = -x$$

- A) $\left\{\frac{5 + \sqrt{17}}{2}, \frac{5 - \sqrt{17}}{2}\right\}$
 B) $\left\{\frac{-1 + i\sqrt{239}}{10}, \frac{-1 - i\sqrt{239}}{10}\right\}$
 C) $\left\{1, \frac{2}{3}\right\}$
 D) $\left\{2, -\frac{11}{6}\right\}$

$$18) 10k^2 - 15 = -10k$$

- A) $\left\{\frac{-2 + \sqrt{22}}{3}, \frac{-2 - \sqrt{22}}{3}\right\}$
 B) $\left\{\frac{1 + \sqrt{7}}{2}, \frac{1 - \sqrt{7}}{2}\right\}$
 C) $\left\{\frac{-1 + \sqrt{33}}{4}, \frac{-1 - \sqrt{33}}{4}\right\}$
 D) $\left\{\frac{-1 + \sqrt{7}}{2}, \frac{-1 - \sqrt{7}}{2}\right\}$

$$19) 3m^2 + 5 = 7m$$

- A) $\left\{\frac{1 + \sqrt{129}}{16}, \frac{1 - \sqrt{129}}{16}\right\}$
 B) $\left\{\frac{7 + i\sqrt{11}}{6}, \frac{7 - i\sqrt{11}}{6}\right\}$
 C) $\left\{\frac{1 + i\sqrt{15}}{2}, \frac{1 - i\sqrt{15}}{2}\right\}$
 D) $\left\{\frac{-1 + i\sqrt{127}}{16}, \frac{-1 - i\sqrt{127}}{16}\right\}$

$$20) 10m^2 = -7m + 8$$

- A) $\left\{\frac{3 + 2i\sqrt{3}}{6}, \frac{3 - 2i\sqrt{3}}{6}\right\}$
 B) $\left\{\frac{-7 + 3\sqrt{41}}{20}, \frac{-7 - 3\sqrt{41}}{20}\right\}$
 C) $\left\{\frac{3 + \sqrt{30}}{6}, \frac{3 - \sqrt{30}}{6}\right\}$
 D) $\left\{\frac{-3 + 2i\sqrt{3}}{6}, \frac{-3 - 2i\sqrt{3}}{6}\right\}$

$$21) 3x^2 - 15 = 8x$$

- A) $\left\{ \frac{2}{3}, -\frac{3}{2} \right\}$
 B) $\left\{ \frac{1 + 2i\sqrt{6}}{5}, \frac{1 - 2i\sqrt{6}}{5} \right\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{4 + i\sqrt{29}}{3}, \frac{4 - i\sqrt{29}}{3} \right\}$
 D) $\left\{ \frac{4 + \sqrt{61}}{3}, \frac{4 - \sqrt{61}}{3} \right\}$

$$22) 2a^2 + 12a = 3$$

- A) $\{-2, -6\}$
 B) $\left\{ 6 + \sqrt{39}, 6 - \sqrt{39} \right\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{-6 + \sqrt{30}}{2}, \frac{-6 - \sqrt{30}}{2} \right\}$
 D) $\left\{ \frac{-6 + \sqrt{42}}{2}, \frac{-6 - \sqrt{42}}{2} \right\}$

$$23) 6a^2 - 5a = 1$$

- A) $\left\{ 1, -\frac{1}{6} \right\}$
 B) $\left\{ \frac{-4 + 2i\sqrt{10}}{7}, \frac{-4 - 2i\sqrt{10}}{7} \right\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{1}{6}, -1 \right\}$
 D) $\left\{ \frac{5 + \sqrt{31}}{12}, \frac{5 - \sqrt{31}}{12} \right\}$

$$24) 11a^2 + 9a = -4$$

- A) $\left\{ \frac{1 + i\sqrt{395}}{18}, \frac{1 - i\sqrt{395}}{18} \right\}$
 B) $\left\{ \frac{1 + \sqrt{397}}{18}, \frac{1 - \sqrt{397}}{18} \right\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{-9 + i\sqrt{95}}{22}, \frac{-9 - i\sqrt{95}}{22} \right\}$
 D) $\left\{ \frac{4 + \sqrt{14}}{2}, \frac{4 - \sqrt{14}}{2} \right\}$

$$25) 2r^2 = 13 + 12r$$

- A) $\{1, -13\}$
 B) $\left\{ \frac{6 + \sqrt{62}}{2}, \frac{6 - \sqrt{62}}{2} \right\}$
 C) $\{13, -1\}$
 D) $\left\{ \frac{7 + \sqrt{313}}{22}, \frac{7 - \sqrt{313}}{22} \right\}$

$$26) 2p^2 - 3p = -3$$

- A) $\left\{ \frac{-3 + i\sqrt{3}}{2}, \frac{-3 - i\sqrt{3}}{2} \right\}$
 B) $\left\{ \frac{3 + \sqrt{33}}{4}, \frac{3 - \sqrt{33}}{4} \right\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{3 + i\sqrt{15}}{4}, \frac{3 - i\sqrt{15}}{4} \right\}$
 D) $\left\{ \frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{4}, \frac{1 - \sqrt{5}}{4} \right\}$

$$27) 12a^2 + 6a = -1$$

- A) $\left\{ \frac{-3 + i\sqrt{3}}{12}, \frac{-3 - i\sqrt{3}}{12} \right\}$
 B) $\{2 + \sqrt{2}, 2 - \sqrt{2}\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{-1 + \sqrt{37}}{3}, \frac{-1 - \sqrt{37}}{3} \right\}$
 D) $\{1\}$

$$28) 6a^2 - 10 = -4a$$

- A) $\left\{ \frac{-6 + \sqrt{113}}{22}, \frac{-6 - \sqrt{113}}{22} \right\}$
 B) $\left\{ \frac{17}{6}, -1 \right\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{-3 + \sqrt{86}}{11}, \frac{-3 - \sqrt{86}}{11} \right\}$
 D) $\left\{ 1, -\frac{5}{3} \right\}$

$$29) 2x^2 - 51 = -11x$$

- A) $\left\{ 3, -\frac{17}{2} \right\}$
 B) $\left\{ \frac{-11 + i\sqrt{287}}{4}, \frac{-11 - i\sqrt{287}}{4} \right\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{-11 + \sqrt{223}}{4}, \frac{-11 - \sqrt{223}}{4} \right\}$
 D) $\left\{ \frac{7 + i\sqrt{15}}{4}, \frac{7 - i\sqrt{15}}{4} \right\}$

$$30) 3x^2 + 4 = 3x$$

- A) $\left\{ \frac{-3 + \sqrt{57}}{6}, \frac{-3 - \sqrt{57}}{6} \right\}$
 B) $\left\{ \frac{3 + i\sqrt{39}}{6}, \frac{3 - i\sqrt{39}}{6} \right\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{3 + i\sqrt{3}}{6}, \frac{3 - i\sqrt{3}}{6} \right\}$
 D) $\left\{ \frac{7 + 3i\sqrt{39}}{20}, \frac{7 - 3i\sqrt{39}}{20} \right\}$

Simplify.

$$31) (-1 - 8i)^2$$

$$32) (3i)(-6i)(3 - i)$$

$$33) (4 - 4i) - (7 - 4i)$$

$$34) 3(-7 - 8i) - (i)(5 + 2i)$$

$$35) (-7 - 8i)(-4 - 4i)$$

$$36) (2i)(i)(1 - 4i)$$

$$37) (-8 - 7i) + (-3 - 2i)$$

$$38) (-6i)(8i)(6 + 2i)$$

$$39) (3 - i) - (-6 - 3i)$$

$$40) (3 + i)(-4 + 3i)$$

$$41) (-1 - 5i)(5 + i)$$

$$42) (-5i)(6 + 3i) - (3i)(-7i)$$

$$43) (4 + 6i) - (-5 - 6i)$$

$$44) (5 + 2i)(-3 + 6i)$$

$$45) (5i) + (-8 + 7i) - (i)$$

$$46) (-6 - 8i)(8 - 7i)$$

$$47) (-3 + 2i)(5 + 5i)$$

$$48) (1 - 3i) + (2 - 7i)$$

$$49) (-1 - 8i) - (-6 - 5i)$$

$$50) (-8 + 3i) + (-5 + 8i)$$

Assignment

Date _____ Period _____

Use the discriminant to determine the number of real solutions to each equation.

1) $3k^2 + 3k + 6 = 2$

None

3) $8n^2 + n = -3$

None

5) $-2a^2 - 5a + 6 = 3$

Two

7) $3n^2 - 4n + 17 = 7$

None

9) $-3n^2 + 8n - 5 = -6$

Two

2) $4a^2 + 8a - 5 = -9$

One

4) $7x^2 + 4x = 8$

Two

6) $8n^2 + 2n + 9 = 9$

Two

8) $-9x^2 + 6x + 7 = 8$

One

10) $-n^2 - 4n - 13 = -9$

One

Solve each equation with the quadratic formula.

11) $12x^2 = 5x + 20$

A) $\left\{ \frac{5 + i\sqrt{935}}{24}, \frac{5 - i\sqrt{935}}{24} \right\}$

B) $\left\{ \frac{-5 + \sqrt{105}}{2}, \frac{-5 - \sqrt{105}}{2} \right\}$

C) $\left\{ \frac{-5 + \sqrt{985}}{24}, \frac{-5 - \sqrt{985}}{24} \right\}$

*D) $\left\{ \frac{5 + \sqrt{985}}{24}, \frac{5 - \sqrt{985}}{24} \right\}$

12) $m^2 - 5m = 1$

A) $\left\{ \frac{-5 + \sqrt{29}}{2}, \frac{-5 - \sqrt{29}}{2} \right\}$

B) $\left\{ \frac{-5 + \sqrt{21}}{2}, \frac{-5 - \sqrt{21}}{2} \right\}$

*C) $\left\{ \frac{5 + \sqrt{29}}{2}, \frac{5 - \sqrt{29}}{2} \right\}$

D) $\left\{ \frac{5 + \sqrt{21}}{2}, \frac{5 - \sqrt{21}}{2} \right\}$

13) $3v^2 + v = -2$

A) $\left\{ \frac{-7 + i\sqrt{111}}{20}, \frac{-7 - i\sqrt{111}}{20} \right\}$

B) $\left\{ \frac{-1 + \sqrt{737}}{16}, \frac{-1 - \sqrt{737}}{16} \right\}$

C) $\left\{ \frac{1 + 7i\sqrt{15}}{16}, \frac{1 - 7i\sqrt{15}}{16} \right\}$

*D) $\left\{ \frac{-1 + i\sqrt{23}}{6}, \frac{-1 - i\sqrt{23}}{6} \right\}$

14) $11r^2 - 6 = -12r$

*A) $\left\{ \frac{-6 + \sqrt{102}}{11}, \frac{-6 - \sqrt{102}}{11} \right\}$

B) $\left\{ \frac{2 + \sqrt{103}}{6}, \frac{2 - \sqrt{103}}{6} \right\}$

C) $\left\{ \frac{11}{3}, -3 \right\}$

D) $\left\{ \frac{6 + \sqrt{102}}{11}, \frac{6 - \sqrt{102}}{11} \right\}$

$$15) n^2 + 8n = -12$$

- A) $\{6, 2\}$
 B) $\{4 + 2\sqrt{7}, 4 - 2\sqrt{7}\}$
 *C) $\{-2, -6\}$
 D) $\left\{\frac{3 + i\sqrt{311}}{20}, \frac{3 - i\sqrt{311}}{20}\right\}$

$$16) 8x^2 = 6x - 8$$

- A) $\left\{\frac{5 + 4i\sqrt{6}}{11}, \frac{5 - 4i\sqrt{6}}{11}\right\}$
 B) $\left\{\frac{5 + \sqrt{146}}{11}, \frac{5 - \sqrt{146}}{11}\right\}$
 *C) $\left\{\frac{3 + i\sqrt{55}}{8}, \frac{3 - i\sqrt{55}}{8}\right\}$
 D) $\left\{\frac{3 + \sqrt{73}}{8}, \frac{3 - \sqrt{73}}{8}\right\}$

$$17) 5x^2 + 12 = -x$$

- A) $\left\{\frac{5 + \sqrt{17}}{2}, \frac{5 - \sqrt{17}}{2}\right\}$
 *B) $\left\{\frac{-1 + i\sqrt{239}}{10}, \frac{-1 - i\sqrt{239}}{10}\right\}$
 C) $\left\{1, \frac{2}{3}\right\}$
 D) $\left\{2, -\frac{11}{6}\right\}$

$$18) 10k^2 - 15 = -10k$$

- A) $\left\{\frac{-2 + \sqrt{22}}{3}, \frac{-2 - \sqrt{22}}{3}\right\}$
 B) $\left\{\frac{1 + \sqrt{7}}{2}, \frac{1 - \sqrt{7}}{2}\right\}$
 C) $\left\{\frac{-1 + \sqrt{33}}{4}, \frac{-1 - \sqrt{33}}{4}\right\}$
 *D) $\left\{\frac{-1 + \sqrt{7}}{2}, \frac{-1 - \sqrt{7}}{2}\right\}$

$$19) 3m^2 + 5 = 7m$$

- A) $\left\{\frac{1 + \sqrt{129}}{16}, \frac{1 - \sqrt{129}}{16}\right\}$
 *B) $\left\{\frac{7 + i\sqrt{11}}{6}, \frac{7 - i\sqrt{11}}{6}\right\}$
 C) $\left\{\frac{1 + i\sqrt{15}}{2}, \frac{1 - i\sqrt{15}}{2}\right\}$
 D) $\left\{\frac{-1 + i\sqrt{127}}{16}, \frac{-1 - i\sqrt{127}}{16}\right\}$

$$20) 10m^2 = -7m + 8$$

- A) $\left\{\frac{3 + 2i\sqrt{3}}{6}, \frac{3 - 2i\sqrt{3}}{6}\right\}$
 *B) $\left\{\frac{-7 + 3\sqrt{41}}{20}, \frac{-7 - 3\sqrt{41}}{20}\right\}$
 C) $\left\{\frac{3 + \sqrt{30}}{6}, \frac{3 - \sqrt{30}}{6}\right\}$
 D) $\left\{\frac{-3 + 2i\sqrt{3}}{6}, \frac{-3 - 2i\sqrt{3}}{6}\right\}$

$$21) 3x^2 - 15 = 8x$$

- A) $\left\{ \frac{2}{3}, -\frac{3}{2} \right\}$
 B) $\left\{ \frac{1 + 2i\sqrt{6}}{5}, \frac{1 - 2i\sqrt{6}}{5} \right\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{4 + i\sqrt{29}}{3}, \frac{4 - i\sqrt{29}}{3} \right\}$
 *D) $\left\{ \frac{4 + \sqrt{61}}{3}, \frac{4 - \sqrt{61}}{3} \right\}$

$$22) 2a^2 + 12a = 3$$

- A) $\{-2, -6\}$
 B) $\left\{ 6 + \sqrt{39}, 6 - \sqrt{39} \right\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{-6 + \sqrt{30}}{2}, \frac{-6 - \sqrt{30}}{2} \right\}$
 *D) $\left\{ \frac{-6 + \sqrt{42}}{2}, \frac{-6 - \sqrt{42}}{2} \right\}$

$$23) 6a^2 - 5a = 1$$

- *A) $\left\{ 1, -\frac{1}{6} \right\}$
 B) $\left\{ \frac{-4 + 2i\sqrt{10}}{7}, \frac{-4 - 2i\sqrt{10}}{7} \right\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{1}{6}, -1 \right\}$
 D) $\left\{ \frac{5 + \sqrt{31}}{12}, \frac{5 - \sqrt{31}}{12} \right\}$

$$24) 11a^2 + 9a = -4$$

- A) $\left\{ \frac{1 + i\sqrt{395}}{18}, \frac{1 - i\sqrt{395}}{18} \right\}$
 B) $\left\{ \frac{1 + \sqrt{397}}{18}, \frac{1 - \sqrt{397}}{18} \right\}$
 *C) $\left\{ \frac{-9 + i\sqrt{95}}{22}, \frac{-9 - i\sqrt{95}}{22} \right\}$
 D) $\left\{ \frac{4 + \sqrt{14}}{2}, \frac{4 - \sqrt{14}}{2} \right\}$

$$25) 2r^2 = 13 + 12r$$

- A) $\{1, -13\}$
 *B) $\left\{ \frac{6 + \sqrt{62}}{2}, \frac{6 - \sqrt{62}}{2} \right\}$
 C) $\{13, -1\}$
 D) $\left\{ \frac{7 + \sqrt{313}}{22}, \frac{7 - \sqrt{313}}{22} \right\}$

$$26) 2p^2 - 3p = -3$$

- A) $\left\{ \frac{-3 + i\sqrt{3}}{2}, \frac{-3 - i\sqrt{3}}{2} \right\}$
 B) $\left\{ \frac{3 + \sqrt{33}}{4}, \frac{3 - \sqrt{33}}{4} \right\}$
 *C) $\left\{ \frac{3 + i\sqrt{15}}{4}, \frac{3 - i\sqrt{15}}{4} \right\}$
 D) $\left\{ \frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{4}, \frac{1 - \sqrt{5}}{4} \right\}$

$$27) 12a^2 + 6a = -1$$

- *A) $\left\{ \frac{-3 + i\sqrt{3}}{12}, \frac{-3 - i\sqrt{3}}{12} \right\}$
 B) $\{2 + \sqrt{2}, 2 - \sqrt{2}\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{-1 + \sqrt{37}}{3}, \frac{-1 - \sqrt{37}}{3} \right\}$
 D) $\{1\}$

$$28) 6a^2 - 10 = -4a$$

- A) $\left\{ \frac{-6 + \sqrt{113}}{22}, \frac{-6 - \sqrt{113}}{22} \right\}$
 B) $\left\{ \frac{17}{6}, -1 \right\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{-3 + \sqrt{86}}{11}, \frac{-3 - \sqrt{86}}{11} \right\}$
 *D) $\left\{ 1, -\frac{5}{3} \right\}$

$$29) 2x^2 - 51 = -11x$$

- *A) $\left\{ 3, -\frac{17}{2} \right\}$
 B) $\left\{ \frac{-11 + i\sqrt{287}}{4}, \frac{-11 - i\sqrt{287}}{4} \right\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{-11 + \sqrt{223}}{4}, \frac{-11 - \sqrt{223}}{4} \right\}$
 D) $\left\{ \frac{7 + i\sqrt{15}}{4}, \frac{7 - i\sqrt{15}}{4} \right\}$

$$30) 3x^2 + 4 = 3x$$

- A) $\left\{ \frac{-3 + \sqrt{57}}{6}, \frac{-3 - \sqrt{57}}{6} \right\}$
 *B) $\left\{ \frac{3 + i\sqrt{39}}{6}, \frac{3 - i\sqrt{39}}{6} \right\}$
 C) $\left\{ \frac{3 + i\sqrt{3}}{6}, \frac{3 - i\sqrt{3}}{6} \right\}$
 D) $\left\{ \frac{7 + 3i\sqrt{39}}{20}, \frac{7 - 3i\sqrt{39}}{20} \right\}$

Simplify.

$$31) (-1 - 8i)^2$$

$$-63 + 16i$$

$$33) (4 - 4i) - (7 - 4i)$$

$$-3$$

$$35) (-7 - 8i)(-4 - 4i)$$

$$-4 + 60i$$

$$37) (-8 - 7i) + (-3 - 2i)$$

$$-11 - 9i$$

$$39) (3 - i) - (-6 - 3i)$$

$$9 + 2i$$

$$41) (-1 - 5i)(5 + i)$$

$$-26i$$

$$43) (4 + 6i) - (-5 - 6i)$$

$$9 + 12i$$

$$45) (5i) + (-8 + 7i) - (i)$$

$$-8 + 11i$$

$$32) (3i)(-6i)(3 - i)$$

$$54 - 18i$$

$$34) 3(-7 - 8i) - (i)(5 + 2i)$$

$$-19 - 29i$$

$$36) (2i)(i)(1 - 4i)$$

$$-2 + 8i$$

$$38) (-6i)(8i)(6 + 2i)$$

$$288 + 96i$$

$$40) (3 + i)(-4 + 3i)$$

$$-15 + 5i$$

$$42) (-5i)(6 + 3i) - (3i)(-7i)$$

$$-6 - 30i$$

$$44) (5 + 2i)(-3 + 6i)$$

$$-27 + 24i$$

$$46) (-6 - 8i)(8 - 7i)$$

$$-104 - 22i$$

$$47) (-3 + 2i)(5 + 5i)$$

$$-25 - 5i$$

$$49) (-1 - 8i) - (-6 - 5i)$$

$$5 - 3i$$

$$48) (1 - 3i) + (2 - 7i)$$

$$3 - 10i$$

$$50) (-8 + 3i) + (-5 + 8i)$$

$$-13 + 11i$$